# 六年级上册专项训练（情景交际与书面表达）

## 英语　人教 PEP 版

### 一、补全对话

1.选择下列句子的最佳应答语。

| |
|---|
| A. Great! |
| B. It's near the post office. |
| C. I go by ship. |
| D. She goes home by taxi. |
| E. Yes, you can. |

（1）—How do you go to the USA? —_____

（2）—Let's go to the park.—_____

（3）—How does Amy go home?—_____

（4）—Where is your home?—_____

（5）—Can I go by bike?—_____

【答案】(1) C (2) A (3) D (4) B (5) E

【解析】考查补全对话，注意问答句意通顺，符合语言逻辑。

备选项中文：A. 太好了。B. 它是在邮局附近。C. 我乘坐轮船去。D. 她乘坐出租车回家。E.是的，你能。

（1）句意：——你怎么去美国？—— ……。比较可知，选项 C 符合句意。故答案为: C .

（2）句意：——让我们去公园吧。—— ……。比较可知，选项 A 符合句意。故答案为: A .

（3）句意： —— 埃米怎么回家的？——……。比较可知，选项 D 符合句意。故答案为: D .

（4）句意：——你的家是在哪里？——　……。比较可知，选项 B 符合句意。故答案为: B.

（5）句意： —— 我能骑自行车去吗？—— ……。比较可知，选项 E 符合句意。故答案为: E.

2.读句子，选出正确的答语。

A. Turn left at the crossing.　B. It's near the hospital.

C. It's under the tree.　　D. No, there isn't　　E. She is watching TV.

（1）—What is Lily you doing?　　—_____

（2）—Where is the cinema?　　—_____

（3）—How can we get to the post office?　　—_____

（4）—Is there a library near here?　　—_____

（5）—Where is my cat?　　—_____

【答案】(1) E (2) B (3) A (4) D (5) C

【解析】此题考查根据问句找出答语.

(1)根据所给的问句，莉莉你正在做什么？答语是她正在看电视.故答案为 E.

(2)根据所给的问句，电影院在哪？答语是在医院附近.故答案为 B.

(3)根据所给的问句，我们怎样到达邮局？答语是在十字路口向左转.故答案为 A.

(4)根据所给的问句，这附近有图书馆吗？答语是不，没有.故答案为 D.

(5)根据所给的问句，我的猫在哪？答语是它在树下.故答案为 C.

3.根据问句选出相应的答语。

| |
|---|
| A. Yes,I am.<br>B. She goes to work by bus.<br>C. Yes,he does.<br>D. I like playing football .<br>E. Her aunt is a doctor.<br>F. No,he isn't. |

(1) —What does her aunt do? —_____

(2) —How does Lily's mother go to work? —_____

(3) —Does he go to work by bike? —_____

(4) —Is he going to trip next week? —_____

(5) —Are you going to shop tomorrow? —_____

(6) —What's your hobby? —_____

【答案】(1) E (2) B (3) C (4) F (5) A (6) D

【解析】本题主要考查问句与答语，首先要清楚问题，理解句意，才能找到合适的答语。

①句意是：她的姑姑是干啥的？询问她姑姑的职业，因此选项 E（她的姑姑是个医生。）符合题意，故答案为：E。②句意是：莉莉的母亲怎么去上班？询问交通方式，因此选项 B（她乘公交车去上班。）符合题意，故答案为：B。③句意是：他骑自行车去上班吗？根据 does 开头的这个一般疑问句判断，答语应该是简略答语,，选项 C（是的，他是。）符合题意，故答案为：C。④句意是：下周他去旅行吗？根据 is 判断，选项 F（不，他不去。）符合题意，故答案为：F。⑥句意是：明天你去购物吗？根据 you 判断，选项 A（是的，我去。）符合题意，故答案为：A。⑥句意是：你的爱好是什么？询问爱好的，选项 D（我喜欢踢足球。）符合题意，故答案为：D。

4.选择正确的选项补全对话。

A. You can find it.

B. Can I take a taxi?

C. How can I go to the hospital?

D. How far is it?

E. Can I take a bus?

F. How long can it take me to walk there?

G. You can take the bus there.

A: Excuse me, sir. _____

B: Go down this street to the end. _____

A: _____

B: It's about three miles from here.

A: _____

B: Sorry. There is no bus to go there.

A: _____

B: About half an hour. You can go there by taxi.

A: OK.

【答案】C; A; D; E; F

【解析】

1.根据答语 Go down this street to the end.沿着这条街走到尽头.可知询问去医院的路.故答案为：C.

2.根据 Go down this street to the end.沿着这条街走到尽头.可知该空需要“你就会找到它.故答案为：A.

3.根据 It's about three miles from here.离这里大约三英里.可知询问路多远.故答案为：D.
4.根据 Sorry. There is no bus to go there.对不起.去哪没有公共汽车.可知询问“我能做公交车吗？故答案为：E.
5.根据 About half an hour.You can go there by taxi.大约半个小时.你可以坐出租车去.可知询问到哪里需要多长时间.故答案为：F.
本题考查补全对话，对于此类题型的解答，可以将整个文段首先浏览一遍，大概理解意思.答题过程中，根据所提供的答语或是后文进行作答，同时，做题过程中也可以使用排除法，将选项带到文章中逐一的作答，答完后注意通读检查是否符合逻辑，语义顺畅.

**二、写作题**

1.用“第三人称单数”改写短文。

My name is Ben. I live in Sydney. I like doing kung fu and word puzzles. I do homework and read books every day. I usually go to school by bus. Sometimes I go on foot. I often play basketball with my friends on Sunday afternoon.

_____

_____

_____

_____

【答案】 His name is Ben. He lives in Sydney. He likes doing kung fu and word puzzles. He does homework and reads books every day. He usually goes to school by bus. Sometimes He goes on foot. He often plays basketball with his friends on Sunday afternoon.

【解析】“my”的“第三人称单数形式”是“his”，“live”的“第三人称单数形式”是“lives”，“do”的“第三人称单数形式”是“does”，“read”的“第三人称单数形式”是“reads”，“I”的“第三人称单数形式”是“He”，“go”的“第三人称单数形式”是“goes”，“play”的“第三人称单数形式”是“plays”，其他照抄即可。

2.根据下表，以“A Day at School”为题写一篇作文。不少于 50 个词。

| 时间 | 早晨 | 上午 | 下午 |
|---|---|---|---|
| 活动 | 起床 6:00 | 上四节课 | 上两节课 |
| | 晨练 6:20 | 午餐 | 体育活动 3:50-4:30 |
| | 读半小时英语 | | 放学 5:45 |
| | 早餐 7:10 | | |

参考词汇：brush 刷牙，from…to 从……到……，for half an hour 半小时

【答案】Every day, I get up at six o'clock. I do morning exercises at 6:20. Then I read English for half an hour. I have breakfast at 7:10. After breakfast, I go to school. We have four classes in the morning and two in the afternoon. I have lunch at school. We usually play sports from 3:50 to 4:30. I go home at 4:45. This is my day.

【解析】写作时，内容要包含题目所给要点，符合题目要求，语句要通顺流畅，无语法错误。巧妙使用连接词，使上下文连接紧密；恰当地使用单词和短语，丰富文章内容。可适当地展开想象，增加成分。

3. Lily 度过了一个繁忙的周末，请你根据提示词，写一篇小短文。不少于 50 字。

_____

_____

_____

_____

参考词汇：visit grandparents, go fishing, play computer games, climb mountains, go home, do lots

of homework。

【答案】Hi, I'm Lily. I had a busy weekend! On Saturday morning, I went to visit my grandparents by bus. I went fishing with my sister in the afternoon. In the evening we played computer games together. On Sunday morning, I climbed mountains and took many pictures. In the afternoon I went home by car. I did lots of homework in the evening. Oh, I was so tired but happy!

【解析】写作时，要注意题目要求，包含题目要点，可适当增添成分，做到语句通顺，行文流畅，无语法错误。巧妙使用连接词，使上下文连接紧密；恰当地使用单词短语，丰富文章内容。

4.假如你是 Sam，你进行了一次旅行，请根据提示词并展开想象写一封信。谈谈你的这次旅程。

时间：last weekend

地点：三亚

天气：晴朗的

活动：go swimming, take pictures, eat delicious food

Dear John,

I went to ……

_____

_____

_____

_____

Yours,

Sam

【答案】Dear John,

I went to Sanya last weekend. It was sunny. We went to the beach. The beach was beautiful. We went swimming there and took many photos. We saw many flowers and trees there. It was wonderful. We ate delicious food in Sanya.

Sanya is really a beautiful place. I had a lot of fun there.

Yours,

Sam

【解析】写作时，要注意包含题目所给要点，做到语句通顺，无语法错误，能巧妙地使用连接词，使上下文能连接紧密，恰当地使用单词和短语。

5.写作。

请根据下面表格提供的信息写一段短文，描写三位同学上个周日的活动或生活情况。不少于五句话。

| Name | Activity | Feeling |
|---|---|---|
| Peter |  | sad |
| Tom |  | excited |
| Lily |  | tired but happy |

【答案】 Last Sunday, Peter had a cold and stayed at home. He was very sad. Tom was excited, because he saw a film. It was very interesting. Lily cooked the food for the family. She was tired

but happy.

【解析】(1) 仔细阅读有关提示，弄清试题提供的所有信息，明确有哪些要点。

(2) 提纲是文章的总体框架，要在提纲的范围内进行分析、构思和想象。要依据提示情景或词语， 按照一定逻辑关系来写。

(3) 根据要表达的内容确定句子的时态、语态；语言表达要符合英语习惯。

6.根据下面几个单词写五个小句子

①watch 看 ②wash 洗 ③is 是 ④drink 喝 ⑤do 做

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

【答案】①I want to watch TV. ②He washes his clothes.

③She is a girl. ④He likes to drink juice.

⑤What did you do yesterday?

【解析】本题主要考查学生的综合运用能力。①我想要看电视。②他洗自己的衣服。

③她是一个女孩。④他喜欢喝果汁。⑤你昨天做什么了？

7.看图表写五句话

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Name | I | John |
| Age | 14 | 15 |
| Height(身高) | 155cm | 160cm |
| Weight(体重) | 45kg | 48kg |
| Hobby | Watch TV | Listen to music |
| Birthday | October 5th | March 3rd |

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

【答案】John is one year older than me. He is five centimeters taller than me. John is heavier than me. I like to watch TV and John likes to listen to music. My birthday is on October 5th and John's birthday is on March 3rd.

【解析】本题主要考查根据所学知识对表格中所提示的信息进行语言组织完成句子。

8.昨天魏华度过了忙碌的一天。请以“WeiHua's busy day”为题写一篇短文. 词数不得少于 60 词，可适当发挥。

提示：1. 七点前起床，吃完早饭上学； 2. 上午四节课，午饭后休息一会，放学后打篮球，然后回家；3.到家帮母亲做家务，饭后做作业。

_____

_____

_____

_____

【答案】 Wei Hua's busy day

Wei Hua was quite busy yesterday. He got up before 7:00 in the morning. He washed his face quickly, drank some milk and ate some bread for breakfast. He went to school early. He had four classes in the morning. He had a rest after lunch, but he studied very hard in class all day. He played basketball after school and then went home. Then he got home and had a short rest. After that, he helped his mother with the housework. Then, he did his homework. He went to bed before ten.

【解析】写作时，内容要包含题目所给要点，符合题目要求，语句要通顺流畅，无语法错误。巧妙使用连接词，使上下文连接紧密；恰当地使用单词和短语，丰富文章内容。可适当地展开想象，增加成分。