____年 ____月____日　　天气：

第 18 练 阅读理解



（一）【2019 • 新疆维吾尔族自治区】

Lisa's Gym Keep fit! Lose weight! Play basketball, do yoga(瑜伽), dance and meet many new friends! Price: ¥40/hour Open time: Saturdays and Sundays Tel: 2133730	A Concert Do you like classical music? Come to the concert on Friday evening. The concert will begin at 6:30 in the Children's Palace. Ticket Price: Adults: ¥ 120 Children (under 15): ¥ 60
The Ugly Duck A wonderful play at People's Cinema. Ticket price: ¥80 Time: 6:00 p.m. - 8:00 p.m. Dates: July 24th to July 27th	Summer Job Do you like to talk with people? Do you like to work late? Do you like to work for a restaurant? Then come and work for us as a waiter. Please call Jenny at 8124697 for more information.

6. You can _____ at Lisa's Gym.

A. watch a movie　　B. play basketball

C. go to a concert　　D. find a job

7. Miss Green is going to dance at Lisa's Gym and she can go there on _____.

A. Wednesday　　B. Thursday　　C. Friday　　D. Saturday

8. Mr. and Mrs. White and their 14-year-old son have to pay _____ for the concert.

A. ¥ 300　　B. ¥ 180　　C. ¥ 240　　D. ¥ 120

9. Jack can watch a play at People's Cinema _____.

A. at 6: 00 a.m. on July 23rd　　B. at 4: 00 a.m. on July 24th

C. at 6: 00 p.m. on July 25th　　D. at 4: 00 p.m. on July 26th

10. Linda wants to find a job during her summer holiday. She can call _____.

A. 8967234　　B. 8567234　　C. 8213373　　D. 8124697

【文章大意】这篇短文是四篇广告，分别介绍了丽莎的体育馆，音乐会，电影以及一个招聘广告。

6. B【解析】细节理解题。根据文中 Lisa's Gym　Keep fit! Lose weight! Play basketball, do yoga(瑜伽), dance and meet many new friends!可知，在 Lisa's Gym 可以打篮球。故选 B。

7. D【解析】细节理解题。在文中表格左上 Lisa's Gym 介绍中我们可以看到 Open time: Saturdays and Sundays. 故排除 A、B、C、故选 D。

8. A【解析】细节理解题。在文中表格右上 A concert 介绍中我们可以知道成人的价格是¥120，Mr. and Mrs. White 两位成人的价格共计¥240，their 14-year-old son，符合介绍中的儿童 价格是 under 15，在 15 岁以下，所以是¥60，三个人共计需付¥300。故选 A。

9. C【解析】细节理解题。在文中表格左下 The Ugly Duck 介绍中我们可以看到演出的时间是 6:00 p.m.—8:00 p.m.下午的 6 点到 8 点，日期是：July 24th to July 27th，7 月 24 日到 7 月 27 日之间；故首先排除 A 选项 23 号，其次 B 选项的早上 4 点和 D 选项的下午 4 点具体时间都不在正确时间范围内，所以选 C。

10. D【解析】细节理解题。在文中表格右下 Summer job 介绍中我们可以知道暑假的工作信息，其中 可知 Please call Jenny at 8124697 for more information.　故正确电话是 8124697，　故选 D。

【点睛】

我们在做阅读理解题时，就要明确初中阅读理解考查的主要内容，在此基础上，快速阅读全文，了解文章大意；在了解文章的基础上，抓住首尾句；认真仔细、逐步答题；平心静气，不急躁，仔细检查，减少误差。严格说来，阅读理解主要要求是：1. 掌握阅读主旨大意，用以说明主旨大意的事实和细节；2. 既理解具体事实，也理解抽象的概念；3. 既理解字面意思，也理解深层含义，包括作者的态度以及意图等。

（二）【2019 • 黑龙江省哈尔滨市】

The Volunteers for the Ice and Snow Festival

Name Item	 Jack	 Du Yue	 Mike	 Zhang Na
Age	25	28	31	28
Nationality	American	Chinese	English	Chinese
Job	Coach	Nurse	Singer	Tour guide
Personality	Friendly	Quiet	Humorous	Outgoing
Volunteering experience（s）	Helping during the City Art Festival in 2016	Volunteering at an animal hospital in 2013 and 2015	Teaching children music at school in the countryside	Working at an animal care centre twice

Word Box: item 项目； personality 性格

根据表格所提供的信息选择最佳答案。

62. Jack helped during the City Art Festival _____.

A. in 2013　　B. in 2015　　C. in 2016

63. Mike is _____ Zhang Na.

A. three years older than　　B. as old as　　C. three years younger than

64. Du Yue and Zhang Na _____.

A. have similar volunteering experiences

B. come from different countries

C. have the same personality

65. If someone is hurt during the Ice and Snow Festival, _____ may be the most suitable to help.

A. Jack　　B. Du Yue　　C. Mike

66. Which of the following is TRUE according to the form（表格）above?

A. Mike who taught children music is humorous.

B. The two girls volunteered at the Olympics.

C. Jack from England is a tour guide.

【文章大意】表格中介绍了冰雪节四名志愿者们的相关信息。包括姓名、年龄、国籍、职业。性格以及志愿服务经历等方面 。

62. C【解析】细节理解题。在表格志愿经历的一栏中可以看出 Jack 在 2016 年曾在市艺术节做志愿者。故答案为 C。

63. A【解析】细节理解题。此题直接在表格所对应 Mike 和 Zhang Na 的年龄一栏可见，Mike 是 31 岁，Zhang Na 是 28 岁，可知 Mike 比 Zhang Na 大三岁。故答案为 A。

64. A【解析】细节理解题。通过表格中志愿经历一栏可见，Du Yue 在 2013 年至 2015 年期间在动物医院做志愿者，Zhang Na 在动物护理中心做志愿者，可见他们有相同的志愿者工作经历。故答案为 A。

65. B【解析】细节理解题。本题通过表格中工作（Job）一栏可见，Du Yue 的工作是护士（nurse），所以如果有人在冰雪节受伤了，最有可能向 Du Yue 寻求帮助。故答案为 B。

66. A【解析】判断正误题。首先明确问题是选出＂正确＂的一句话，根据表格信息内容，可以知道 Mike 曾在乡村学校教孩子们音乐，且性格很幽默。故答案选 A。



（一）【2019·安徽省中考】

It is expected that Pacific Island countries will become popular with Chinese tourists in 2019. Which one should you choose for your summer holiday?

Country	What you need to know	Language	What you need to do
Papua New Guinea	It is the largest one of the Pacific Island countries. Both the mainland and its islands are perfect for deep sea diving (潜水).	English & Tok Pisin	Go deep sea diving in the Solomon Sea.
Kingdom of Tonga	Tonga is ahead of the rest of the world: it's the first country in the world to start a new day.	English & Tongan	Visit the Royal Palace of Tonga.
The Republic of Vanuatu	It sits between Hawaii and Australia. In Vanuatu, you'll find the world's only underwater post office in the capital, Port	English, French & Bislama	Send a postcard from the underwater post office.

	Villa.		
Fiji	Fiji is one of the world's best-known places for your holiday. The island's blue sea, white-sand beaches and the forests are well worth seeing.	Fijian & English	Go diving on Mana Island

16. Which country is the first one to start a new day?

A. Papua New Guinea. B. Kingdom of Tonga.

C. The Republic of Vanuatu. D. Fiji.

17. People go to Fiji for their holidays mainly because _____.

A. things there are well worth seeing B. the underwater post office is exciting

C. they want to stay in the Royal Palace D. it is the largest Pacific Island country

18. Which language is spoken in all the four Pacific Island countries?

A. Tok Pisin. B. French. C. Bislama. D. English.

19. What is the purpose of the text?

A. To ask for some help. B. To introduce languages.

C. To answer a question. D. To offer holiday choices.

【文章大意】你喜欢旅行吗？这篇短文给我们介绍了几个太平洋岛国，有巴布新几内亚、汤加王国、瓦努阿图共和国以及斐济，他们各有特色，选一个去度暑假吧！

16. B【解析】细节理解题。根据表格第二行中 Tonga is ahead of the rest of the world: it's the first country in the world to start a new day.可知，汤加王国是世界上第一个开始新一天的国家。故应选 B。

17. A【解析】细节理解题。根据表格中对 Fiji 这个国家的介绍 Fiji is one of the world's best-known places for your holiday. The island's blue sea, white-sand beaches and the forests are well worth seeing.可知，这是世界上著名的度假胜地之一，岛上蓝色的大海、白色的沙滩和森林，都值得一看。由此可知应选 A。

18. D【解析】细节理解题。根据表格第三列 Languages 中的介绍可知，这四个国家都说英语，故应选 D。

19. D【解析】主旨大意题。根据短文第一段 It is expected that Pacific Island countries will become popular with Chinese tourists in 2019. Which one should you choose for your summer holiday?和文意可知，太平洋岛国将受中国旅行者们的喜爱，文章中对几个国家进行了具体的介绍，读者们可以选择自己喜欢去的地方。由此可知文章的目的是给读者推荐可以旅行的地方，故 D 选项符合文意。

【点睛】

这篇短文给我们介绍了几个太平洋岛国，他们各具特色，值得一游。文章结构清晰，第一段点明文章主旨，下面利用表格的形式介绍了四个国家，信息包括：关于这个国家的特色介绍、语言以及你在那里可以做的事情。这种类似广告类的说明文，往往文章的主旨比较清晰，结构也很明显，所以做题时，可以先看题目，根据题目所问或依据关键词，锁定短文相关信息作答。如第 1 小题，根据题干中的 the first one to start a new day 可迅速定位至表格中的第二个国家，根据 Tonga is ahead of the rest of the world: it's the first country in the world to start a new day.可知选 A。第 4 小题考查文章的写作目的，涉及文章的主旨，这种说明文体裁的文章，往往在短文开头即点明文章主旨，因此解题的关键在文章第一段，根据 It is expected that Pacific Island countries will become popular with Chinese tourists in 2019. Which one should you choose for your summer holiday?和文意可知，太平洋岛国将受中国旅行者们的喜爱，文章中对几个国家进行了具体的介绍，读者们可以选择自己喜欢去的地方。故应选 D。

（一）【2019 • 湖北省咸宁市】

In ancient times, there was a king who loved flowers. His palace was always decorated with beautiful orchids(兰花) and other flowers. As the king grew older, he knew that one day he would have to give up his throne(王位). So he had to find someone to rule the country.

The other day, the king had an idea. He asked his servants to travel to every part of the country and give every citizen a single orchid seed(种子). He then announced that the person who grew the most beautiful orchid would take his throne.

Everyone in the country then got their own seed. One young man named David was especially excited about the news, because he had experience in growing flowers himself. David planted his seed in a pot and put it in a place where it would get lots of sunlight. He watched **it** carefully every day. But as hard as he tried, his flower simply would not grow. Finally, it was time for everyone to give their flowers to the king. David took his empty potto the palace. " Your Majesty(尊敬的陛下), I am sorry to say that I could not grow an orchid. But I hope you can see that I tried my best, " he said. The king was moved by David's honesty. Although he did not choose David as the new king, he gave David a job as a royal court judge(法官). He believed that David's honesty would make him the right person to make sure the justice(公正) in the country.

1. According to the king's order, who could be the next king?

A. The man who was the smartest.

B. The man who was the most honest,

C. The man who could plant the best seed.

D. The man who could grow the most beautiful orchid.

2. What do we know about David?

A. He told a joke to the king.　　B. He failed to grow the king's orchid.

C. He was good at growing orchids.　　D. He was chosen to be the next king.

3. What does the underlined word " it " refers to in Paragraph 4?

A. The pot.　　B. His flower.　　C. The seed.　　D. The sunlight.

4. What can we learn from the story?

A. David was the only winner in the end.

B. It is stupid of the king to choose David as a judge.

C. It is impolite of David to give an empty pot to the palace.

D. The king believed honesty was very important for a judge.

5. Which of the following is the best title of the passage?

A. Honesty Is the Best Policy　　B. How to Grow Orchids

C. Flowers Are the Best Gifts　　D. It's Very Easy to Grow Orchids

【文章大意】本文介绍了古代有一个喜欢花的国王。并且宣布能种植出最美丽兰花的人将继承王位。大卫是一位年轻人，但无论怎么努力，都没有种植出兰花，带着空花瓶去了宫殿。国王被大卫的诚实所感动。虽然他没有选择大卫作为新国王，但他给了大卫一份皇家法院法官的工作，他相信大卫的诚实会使他成为正直的人，以确保国家的正义。

1. D【解析】细节理解题。根据 He then announced that the person who grew the most beautiful orchid would take his throne. 然后他宣布种植最美丽兰花的人将继承王位。可知，按照国王的命令，能种出最美丽兰花的人可以成为下一个国王。故选 D。

2. B【解析】细节理解题。根据 But as hard as he tried, his flower simply would not grow. 但尽管他努力，他的花还是长不出来。可知，他没有种出国王的兰花。故选 B。

3. C【解析】推理判断题。句子 He watched it carefully every day.的意思是：他每天都仔细观察。根据上文的句子 David planted his seed in a pot and put it in a place where it would get lots of sunlight. 大卫把种子种在盆里，放在阳光充足的地方。可知，句子中的 it 是指上文中的 the seed，即：国王给的兰花种子。故选 C。

4. D【解析】推理判断题。题干的意思是：我们能从这个故事中学到什么？根据 he gave David a job as a royal court judge(法官).He believed that David's honesty would make him the right person to make sure the justice(公正)in the country. 他给了大卫一份皇家法院法官的工作，他相信大卫的诚实会使他成为一个

正直的人，以确保国家的公正。可以推出，国王认为诚实对法官来说非常重要。故选 D。

5. A【解析】推理判断题。题干的意思是：以下哪一个是文章的最佳标题？A. Honesty Is the Best Policy 诚实是最好的为人之道。B. How to Grow Orchids 如何种植兰花。C. Flowers Are the Best Gifts 花是最好的礼物。D. It's Very Easy to Grow Orchids 兰花很容易种植。根据短文的内容 The king was moved by David's honesty. Although he did not choose David as the new king, he gave David a job as a royal court judge(法官). He believed that David's honesty would make him the right person to make sure the justice(公正)in the country. 可知，大卫是一个非常诚实的人，国王才选择他做皇家法院法官的。因此最好的标题应该选择 Honesty is the Best Policy 诚实是最好的为人之道。故选 A。

【点睛】

用细节定位法来做细节理解题。

细节理解题属直接解答性问题，是阅读理解题中最简单的一种，多数属中低难度的送分题。但由于中考所占的比例很大，应特别引起注意。

事实和细节题的命题特点是：把某词语、某个句子或某具体事实用不同于原文的另一方式或句型表达，即同义改写。解答这类题的窍门是：A)注意掌握英语的多种表达法；B）正确分析词语在句中的作用；C）熟练运用英语的句型转换；D）读懂题干所提出的问题，并准确地找到文中涉及该问题的句子。

做细节题具体方法与步骤如下：

①略读材料,大概了解原文，掌握中心或主旨。

②按文章的体裁，作者写作的组织模式及有关的信息词，如 for example，first，second…等预测应该到何处寻找自己所需要的事实。

③将自己精力放在寻找你所需要的细节上，快速通篇跳读，眼睛自左至右，自上而下呈 Z 形扫视，直到找到细节出处，待找到含细节句子时，放慢速度，仔细核对比较内容，直至找到答案。