

2021 年初三英语第一次质量检测（23 校联考）

本试卷共 6 页，46 题，满分 75 分，考试时间 70 分钟。全卷分两部分，第一部分为选择题，1-25 小题答案为 A、B、C、D 四个选项，26-35 小题答案为 A、B、C、D、E、F 六个选项；第二部分为非选择题。

第一部分 选择题(50 分)

I. 完形填空(10 分)

阅读下面短文，从所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出能填入相应空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将相应的字母编号涂黑。(共 10 小题，每小题 1 分)

Max reads more than anyone he knows. He loves to read during all of his free time. His friends laugh at him because he would rather read than play video games, but his parents and his teachers are ___1___ of him. They say ___2___ is important, and it will help him learn about the world around him. They also tell him it is a ___3___ habit to read regularly.

One day Max was reading a magazine article about volcanoes (火山). He told his friends all about volcanoes and what causes them to erupt (喷发). The very next week, his class was assigned a ___4___ project about volcanoes. Guess ___5___ everyone wanted most in their project group? Of course, Max! Max's friends weren't making jokes about him anymore.

Max ended up being in a group with Liz, Anna and Josh. The assignment was to create a poster board with information about volcanoes. The group met at Anna's house that night to organize ___6___ they collected and decide what they wanted to ___7___ the poster board. They all asked Max what he thought was most important.

At last, the poster board made by them ___8___ great. Max, Liz, Anna and Josh were very proud of their hard work. When they ___9___ their project, their teacher was proud, too. ___10___, they earned an A+ on the project.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| () 1. A. scared | B. proud | C. fond | D. ashamed |
| () 2. A. learning | B. playing | C. reading | D. speaking |
| () 3. A. unknown | B. strange | C. bad | D. good |
| () 4. A. tradition | B. art | C. science | D. culture |

- | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| () 5. A. who | B. what | C. how | D. why |
| () 6. A. anything | B. nothing | C. something | D. everything |
| () 7. A. put on | B. put off | C. put in | D. put away |
| () 8. A. looked | B. sounded | C. touched | D. watched |
| () 9. A. looked after | B. handed in | C. turned on | D. handed out |
| () 10. A. Luckily | B. Suddenly | C. Naturally | D. Surprisingly |

II. 阅读理解(40 分)

第一节 阅读下列短文，从下面每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将相应的字母编号涂黑。(共 15 小题，每小题 2 分)

A

Many countries are fighting against food waste. What are they doing to stop it?

China has been spread a nationwide activity called “Clear Your Plate” since 2013. This year, some restaurants are encouraging people to order food using the formula(公式) “N-1”. “N” stands for the number of diners at a table. If there are 6 people at your table, you only order 5 dishes.

In 2016, France passed a law that stop the stores from throwing away unsold food. If it's still safe to eat, the food must be given to charity(慈善机构); if not, it goes to farmers for use as animal feed.

In 2019, the US said it encourages food companies to use the phrase “best if used by” for date labeling(标签). This helps shoppers better understand that they don't need to throw food out after the printed date passes if the food is stored correctly.

In Japan, there are many food banks. People and the stores can offer the rest of food to them and they will provide the food to those in need.

In 2016, South Korea started to ask people to pay for throwing away food. There are scales (称) on trash bins that are used to weigh the food. One ton of food waste costs 1.5 million won (8,700 yuan).

() 11. How will you order the dishes according to a nationwide activity in China, if you and your 5 friends go to the restaurants to have dinners?

- A. I will order some delicious food all over China.
- B. I will order some food by asking my friends' suggestions.

- C. I will order some food and give the rest of food to the farmers.
D. I will order some food using the formula "N-1".
- () 12. Which country had a law to stop the shops from throwing away unsold food?
A. Japan. B. France. C. The US. D. South Korea.
- () 13. What can people do in Japan if they cannot eat all the food?
A. They can offer the food to charity as animal feed.
B. They can give food to those in need in the countryside.
C. They can provide the food to the food banks.
D. They can put the food into the stores.
- () 14. How much will you pay for the 2 ton of food waste in South Korea?
A. 8,700 yuan. B. 17, 400 yuan. C 1.5 million yuan. D. 1.5 million won.
- () 15. What do we learn from the passage?
A. Many countries try their best to save food.
B. A large amount of food will be stored correctly.
C. Saving food is a nationwide activity.
D. Many countries have passed laws against food wasting.

B

The Chang'e-5 probe (探测器) successfully landed on the Moon, the China National Space Administration(CNSA) announced on Tuesday.

Its lander (着陆器) made a landing at around 11:00 p.m. (Beijing Time). The landing site is located in the Ocean of Storms. It is a region in the northern hemisphere(半球) of the near side of the Moon. This site is chosen as it has flat terrain (地形), appropriate temperature and other suitable conditions. This area has never been visited by human beings. It will be a huge jump forward for our space exploration.

The spacecraft has gained samples from beneath the Moon's surface. The lander first dug a 2-meter-deep hole, digging out soil, and sealed it up (密封). Next, it will use its robotic arms to collect important information about the Moon and solar system.

The Chang'e-5 probe includes a lander, ascender (上升器), orbiter(轨道器), and return vehicle(返回器). The sealed packages will be stored in the ascender then

carried to the returner and orbiter. At proper time, the returner will then separate from the orbiter and carry the samples back to Earth. It will finally land in north China's Inner Mongolia(内蒙古).

() 16. Why is the Ocean of Storms chosen to be the landing site?

- A. Because it has high terrain.
- B. Because it has proper temperature.
- C. Because it is in the south hemisphere.
- D. Because it has suitable environment.

() 17. What does the underlined word "it" in paragraph 2 refer to?

- A. The Chang'e-5 probe.
- B. The Ocean of Storms.
- C. The valuable soil sample.
- D. The China National Space Administration.

() 18. Which is the right order of the following steps?

- ①The sealed packages were stored and brought back to the Earth.
- ②The lander dug a deep hole.
- ③The robotic arms collected more samples.
- ④lander gained some soil.

- A. ①②③④
- B. ②④③①
- C. ③④②①
- D. ③②④①

() 19. Which is **NOT** a part of Chang'e-5 probe?

- A. A return vehicle.
- B. An orbiter.
- C. Sealed package.
- D. A lander.

() 20. What does the writer think of the Chang'e-5 probe?

- A. It is the most advanced spacecraft.
- B. It will be used by many information companies.
- C. It will not be controlled by human beings.
- D. It will make great progress in space exploration.

C

At the start of each summer, the sounds of pianos tuning(调音) and pointe shoes(芭蕾舞鞋) tapping fill the halls of artistic prep schools(预备学校) across the country, as talented teens begin their months-long training practicing their skills.

It is easy to see students in those schools having only half-done meals and sleeping over their clothes. Such training conditions are common for the over 1 million students who take part each winter in China's Joint Artistic Examination, or yikao(艺考), for admission to arts colleges.

According to Li, a film teacher from yikao-prep school in Xi'an, the yikao is so tough that often requires the students to totally abandon their academic subjects in the months leading up to the exam. As a result, they can only learn as much as possible in a very short time before they take the National College Entrance Examination, or gaokao(高考) in June. "Arts students must pass both exams to be admitted to college," he explains, as the best arts colleges "not only have high artistic requirements but high academic requirements."

Every students preparing for yikao will face a moment of truth each winter as they perform their solos(单人表演), submit their sketches(素描) to the eagle-eyed examiners, and see if all their hard work has paid off—the destinies of arts students, says Li, are "full of uncertainty."

() 21. In Which month may students take part in China's Join, Artistic Examination every year?

- A. September. B. December. C. May. D. June.

() 22. How many students take part in yikao every year?

- A. More than 1,000,000. B. Less than 1,000,000.
C. About 100,000. D. More than 100,000.

() 23. What does the underlined sentence mean?

- A. It is easy for students to have artistic training.
B. The artistic training conditions for students are difficult.
C. Those artistic prep schools don't offer meals to the students.
D. It's common to see students in the artistic prep schools.

() 24. Which of the following is NOT TRUE, according to the passage?

- A. Students may spend months training their skills before yihao.
 - B. After yikao, students have to learn as much as they can in a short time.
 - C. Arts students must pass both yikao and gaokao.
 - D. The academic requirements for the arts students are not high.
- () 25. On which page of a newspaper can we find the passage?
- A. Science. B. Education. C. Nature. D. History.

第二节 请阅读全文，并从下列方框内的六个句子中选择五个还原到文段中，使原文的意思完整，连贯。(共 5 小题，每小题 1 分)

- A. The idea became popular online and many people are doing the same.
- B. Andrew Beattie from the US also got creative ideas.
- C. They knock on their neighbors' doors and ask for candy.
- D. The virus spreads more easily when people have close contact with each other.
- E. People from all over the world enjoy Halloween during the special period.
- F. She and her neighbors will put boxes of candy in their front yards.

Halloween is just around the corner! People in the West celebrate it on Oct 31 every year. Children usually go trick-or-treating. __26__

But because of COVID-19 many cities have advised people not to go trick-or-treating this year. “__27__”, as health experts said.

But this will not stop Halloween fans from keeping the tradition going. For example, Elizabeth Lusty from London came up with an idea for her two children. __28__ Then they'll plan a safe route so that children can take the candy without coming into contact with others.

__29__ He and his 6-year-old daughter made a contact-free candy chute(滑道). It spreads from the family's front door to the sidewalk. They can send candy down the chute to trick-or-treaters outside. __30__ “This is something that the kids will enjoy. We are trying to keep our Halloween spirit.” Beattie told CNN. “They're doing it to have a good time, and we need that now more than ever.”

第三节 信息匹配 以下材料 A~F 分别是六个故事或小说的梗概。请根据五位读者的需求帮助他们选择合适的故事或小说，并将其标号填入题前括号内。(共 5 小题，每小题 1 分)

A. ***The Secret Garden***, written by Frances Hodgson Burnett, a good buy for your children. This book tells a story of an Indian young girl who lost her parents being sent to England to start her new life, where she met new friends and explored all nature's wonders.

B. ***Lake Wobegon Days*** is a collection of humorous stories happened in the fictional (虚构的) American Midwestern small town of Lake Wobegon.

C. ***Lies My Teacher Told me*** is a book written by sociologist(社会学家) James w. Loewen, who evaluates(评估) and explores the topics that American history textbooks often leave out and has given useful suggestions on adaptation(改编) of the textbooks.

D. ***The Fault in Our Stars*** tells a story about a 17-year-old young girl named Hazel who suffers from thyroid cancer(甲状腺癌) but still enjoys the rest of her life with her loved ones and has found the true meaning of life.

E. ***The Hall of Horrors*** is one of 16 books of the Goose Bump Series. This book tells a horrific and exciting adventure story about two teenagers fighting against a mysterious cat with evil powers.

F. ***The Picture of Dorian Grey***, written by Oscar Wilde, is a novel about a good-looking young man who sells his soul to his self-portrait(自画像) in exchange for eternal youth(青春永驻).

() 31. Mike is a history teacher in American public school. He wants to find a book that can provide him with some suggestions on choosing textbooks for his class.

() 32. Jenny wants to find a book as a present for her best friend Rosie to cheer her up and help her find hope in her life again, as Rosie has tough times recently.

() 33. Daniel wants to find a book of stories about small town life.

() 34. Zoe wants to find several books for her little son. She prefers to find some books that are of the same series.

() 35. Max is a big fan of novels with mystery stories. He wants to buy a new book of this kind to read.

第二部分 非选择题(25 分)

III.语法填空(10 分)

阅读下面短文，在空格处填入一个适当的词或使用括号中词语的正确形式填空，并将答案填写在答题卡规定的位置上。(共 10 小题，每小题 1 分)

Emma loves to listen to her brother Jake play his guitar. He is 15 years old and has been playing guitar __36__ he was 4 years old. He practices every day, and he is really good. He plays country music and rock. There __37__(be) some songs that he plays really well.

Emma likes __38__ country songs best. She really likes watching Jake play his guitar and hearing the country sounds that __39__(create) by Jake. Emma wants to take lessons so that she plays by __40__ (she). "Mom, can I take guitar lessons?" Emma asks. Her mom replies, "It takes a lot of hard work to play the songs __41__ Jake plays; are you sure you have enough time to put into practicing?"

Thinking about all of her favorite __42__(activity), Emma isn't sure. She loves her ballet classes, her art classes and her chess club. Emma realizes that if she wants to play guitar, she will __43__(probable) have to quit another activity to make time for practicing. She does not know which activity to give __44__ because they all mean so much to her.

At last, Emma decides that she will just keep __45__(enjoy) her brother's guitar playing for now.

IV.书面表达 (15 分)

46. 在深圳经济特区成立四十周年之际，某报社将举办一场主题为“发现深圳之美”的宣传活动。假如你是某校初三学生王华，请结合自己的实际经历，给全校同学分享你所发现的深圳之美，并表达自己作为一名深圳中学生的自豪之情。

要点：1.自然之美：深圳自然景点，例如莲花山，.....

2.人文之美：义工活动，读书月活动，.....

3.自己发现的深圳之美

要求：1.词数 80-100 词（开头已给出，不计入总词数）

2.要点齐全，可适当发挥。

3.条理清晰，语句通顺，意义连贯，书写规范整洁。

4.文中不得出现真实姓名和校名。

深圳读书月 Shenzhen Reading Month

Shenzhen, a young city, attracts lots of people to travel and live here.

[illegible]

2021 年第一次质量检测初三英语参考答案

一、客观题（除听力部分）

题号	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
答案	B	C	D	C	A	D	A	A	B	C
题号	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
答案	D	B	C	B	A	D	A	B	C	D
题号	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	B	A	B	D	B	C	D	F	B	A
题号	31	32	33	34	35					
答案	C	D	B	E	F					

二、非选择题

语法填空

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 36. since | 41. that/which |
| 37. are | 42. activities |
| 38. the | 43. probably |
| 39. are created | 44. up |
| 40. herself | 45. enjoying |

李浚老师：

本套试卷涵盖了中考改革后的所有新题型，完形注重考核动词和动介短语搭配，在动名词辨析上要注意联系前后文。阅读难度不大，大多数细节题可以通过仔细的定位找到答案，部分题目需要简单计算和推理，有一些难度。语法填空虚词考察较为全面，需要熟悉各种从句。写作重视信息点的完整性以及合理的补充，另外要注意说明文的写法。

综合评定：此套试卷难度较为简单，92 分以上为不错，94 分以上优秀，96 以上非常优秀！

2021 年第一次质量检测初三英语考试分析表				
题型	题号	考点	分值	难度
完形 填空	1	形容词辨析	1	★
	2	动词辨析	1	★
	3	形容词辨析	1	★
	4	名词辨析	1	★
	5	宾语从句	1	★
	6	复合不定代词辨析	1	★
	7	动介短语辨析	1	★
	8	动词辨析	1	★
	9	动介短语辨析	1	★
	10	副词辨析	1	★
阅读理解	A 篇	话题：各国减少食物浪费的措施 题型：细节题和推断题	10	★
	B 篇	话题：科普类文章 题型：细节题	10	★★
	C 篇	话题：教育类文章 题型：细节题和主旨题	10	★★
	D 篇	话题：疫情下的万圣节 题型：六选五补全短文	5	★
	E 篇	话题：介绍各类书籍 题型：信息匹配	5	★
语法填空	36	时间介词	1	★
	37	there be 句型	1	★
	38	定冠词	1	★
	39	被动语态	1	★★
	40	反身代词	1	★
	41	定语从句	1	★★
	42	可数名次单复数	1	★
	43	副词	1	★★
	44	动介短语	1	★
	45	非谓语动词	1	★★
写作		写一篇关于发现深圳之美的文章介绍你所发现的深圳之美	15	★★