

2020年广东广州海珠区初三一模英语试卷

一、语法选择

(本大题共15小题, 每小题1分, 共15分)

1 My Daddy is my hero. He goes to work every day in ____1____ uniform. My Daddy is in the military.

Daddy and I do ____2____ fun things together. What I look forward to every day are the stories Daddy tells me at bedtime. We always end with a great big hug good night.

One morning, I came downstairs and saw Mommy and Daddy ____3____ at the kitchen table. She smiled at me, but her smile was missing ____4____ sunshine.

"You know that Daddy ____5____ a very important job, " Mommy said.

I nodded. "He helps keep people safe, " I said.

"That's right, " Daddy said, "I work every day to help keep people safe. ____6____ that means I need to help people ____7____ live far away from us." He ____8____. "When I do that, I have to be away for about a year." ____9____ Daddy said this, I couldn't hear anything but the tick-tock of the clock. Then I felt tears start to roll down my cheeks.

The day Daddy had to leave, he gave me a big hug. I didn't want him ____10____ away. "I wish I could send Daddy a good night hug. " I cried.

"I know ____11____ you can send a hug to Daddy, " Mommy said, " If you lie on this piece of paper, I ____12____ make a tracing (临摹) of your body. " I lay down, and Mommy traced around me ____13____ a marker. I filled in all the white space to make it look like me. I folded it neatly and sent it to Daddy.

Two weeks ____14____, we got a letter back from Daddy. Most of the letter ____15____ to Mommy. But at the end of the letter, there was a special note just for me: Hannah, thank you for the hug. I look forward to it every night. I miss you, too. I love you, my little treasure. —Daddy

- | | | | |
|------------|----------|------------|-------------|
| 1. A. an | B. a | C. the | D. this |
| 2. A. much | B. a lot | C. lots of | D. a little |
| 3. A. talk | B. talks | C. talked | D. talking |
| 4. A. its | B. it | C. it's | D. itself |
| 5. A. had | B. have | C. having | D. has |

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 6. A. Sometime | B. Some time | C. Sometimes | D. Some times |
| 7. A. whom | B. who | C. which | D. when |
| 8. A. pauses | B. pausing | C. paused | D. pause |
| 9. A. Before | B. After | C. Until | D. Till |
| 10. A. going | B. go | C. to go | D. goes |
| 11. A. when | B. what | C. if | D. how |
| 12. A. can | B. must | C. may | D. need |
| 13. A. with | B. by | C. at | D. in |
| 14. A. late | B. lately | C. more lately | D. later |
| 15. A. are written | B. is written | C. was written | D. were written |

二、完形填空

(本大题共10小题, 每小题1.5分, 共15分)

2

With the battle against the novel coronavirus pneumonia (新冠肺炎) going on, many people have stayed at home for more than a month. Though it may have been 1, you'll soon be probably dying to break through a wall and do anything!

It's OK. Calm down. You can't visit many public spaces right now, but you can use your phone 2 to do it virtually (虚拟地). Many online entertainment resources have been launched to help stay-at-home visitors have fun.

Online exhibitions

Last year, the Palace Museum released a program called the Panoramic Palace Museum on its official website.

By 3 a virtual reality (VR) headset, people can take a "tour" of the 600-year-old museum, going 4 without a time restriction. This means you can 5 its halls, gardens and courtyards, learn about the stories behind the exhibits and enjoy the museum's famous snowscape.

"During a field visit to the Palace Museum, it is 6 to visit some hidden places and view all the palace decorations in detail," Li Bin, a museum lover from Xi'an, told China Daily. "VR technology has made these experiences possible. It helps me beat the boredom at home."

Livestreamed concert

Chinese video app Bilibili launched a series of 7 events for stuck-at-home people.

The company teamed up with the annual Strawberry Music Festival to create the Stay at Home Strawberry concert series, with a theme of "Hi, I'm at home too." The series was livestreamed free of charge from Feb. 4 to Feb. 8, on Bilibili.

During this period, audiences could 8 the website's bullet chat, sharing comments on screen in real time.

"Watching online concerts and sharing comments with others can give me a sense of community and fun of being at a large 9 while being stuck at home, isolated from friends and coworkers," a Bilibili user commented on the website.

So if you feel 10, check out these online resources. Great exhibitions and concerts all belong to you!

- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. boring | B. amazing | C. relaxing | D. tiring |
| 2. A. immediately | B. finally | C. early | D. suddenly |
| 3. A. looking up | B. putting on | C. taking off | D. dreaming of |
| 4. A. fast | B. slowly | C. eventually | D. rapidly |
| 5. A. travel | B. discover | C. look | D. explore |
| 6. A. difficult | B. easy | C. interesting | D. dangerous |
| 7. A. sports | B. charity | C. music | D. painting |
| 8. A. come in | B. take in | C. join in | D. keep in |
| 9. A. company | B. event | C. game | D. plan |
| 10. A. excited | B. surprised | C. touched | D. bored |

三、阅读理解

(本大题共20小题, 每小题2分, 共40分)

3

A local store is remodeling (改造), and not one of the changes is good for those of us who shop there. The passages have been rearranged with some going in one direction and others going in another. The passages have been pushed closer together, making it harder to get through them. All of the items have been moved from their usual spots as well.

It seems that all of these changes have been for the purpose of slowing the shoppers down so they will make more impulse (冲动) buys and give the store bigger profits.

As I walked through the store today, no one was smiling and everyone was unhappy about it. The change that bothered me most, however, was in the check-out passages. Only a few cashiers were left working with most sections being changed into self-scanning check-outs. It saddened me to see this. I knew that people were probably going to lose their jobs because of this change.

I got in a cashier passage and patiently waited when I saw some other people struggling to figure out how the self-scanning machines worked. I vowed at that moment never to use one myself even if I had to wait longer every time I shopped there.

When I finally arrived at the front of the passage I saw the cashier was someone I knew.

I smiled and asked her how her family was doing. She smiled back with a warmth and kindness that touched my soul.

We chatted happily when she scanned and bagged up my groceries. I felt a friendship and a connection with her that warmed my heart. I wished her well before I left and wished good luck to her and all the other hard working cashiers there.

Machines can do a lot for us, but there are many things they can't do. They can't smile. They can't love. They can't touch a heart. Only we can do that. Only we can make life worth living.

It is time we realize that profits aren't more important than people, and machines aren't more important than us. It is time we see that we are here not to conquer the world but to be a part of it. It is time we learn that each other, and this world is what life is all about.

(1) What's the purpose of remodeling the store according to the writer?

- A. To enlarge the size of the store.
- B. To increase profits of the store.
- C. To attract more customers to shop there.
- D. To make shopping there more convenient.

(2) What makes the writer the saddest?

- A. The passages have been rearranged.
- B. It's hard to get through the passages.
- C. The items have been removed from their usual spots.
- D. Most cashiers have been replaced by self-scanning machines.

(3) Which of the following is true according to the passage?

- A. The writer loved communicating with cashiers.
- B. Self-scanning machines sometimes didn't work.
- C. The cashier helped the writer save a lot of time.
- D. The writer struggled to figure out how the self-scanning machines worked.

(4) What can we learn from the passage?

- A. The writer wasn't pleased with the cashier.
- B. The writer will not shop there in the future.
- C. The writer waited for a long time to check out.
- D. It's easy for people to use the self-scanning machines.

(5) What can we infer from the passage?

- A. People can live without machines.
- B. The world will be better with machines.
- C. Profits are the most important things for stores.
- D. We should be connected with each other in the world.

Do you feel like your brain is in serious overdrive? If the answer is yes, it means that your mind is waving a red flag, begging you to free up some head space.

Just like our cabinets and cupboards, our minds need tidying up from time to time. Getting rid of all that nonessential mental baggage is important to stay focused, motivated and productive. Here are some simple yet effective tips to help you **declutter** your mind in no time.

◆Set Priorities (优先次序)

Famous American poet Bill Copeland said, "The trouble with not having a goal is that you can spend your life running up and down the field and never score." Prioritizing is a great way to actively take charge of your life. The first step is to figure out what are the things that matter the most to you, your life dreams and your long-term goals. Prepare a list of your top priorities. Make sure that your decisions and the actions you take reflect the priorities you set. The next step is to create an action plan to meet those set goals, and to work on how you want to divide your time to focus on each item on that list.

◆Avoid Multitasking

I know it sounds counter-productive. While there's no harm in occasional multitasking, constant juggling between tasks limits your attention span, increases stress and creates additional mess by making it difficult for your brain to filter (过滤) out irrelevant information. In fact, a study shows that heavy multitasking lowers efficiency and may damage your cognitive control. The solution is to single-task as much as possible. Make a list of things you need to accomplish that day. Keep **it** simple and realistic. Start with what's the most important and make your way down, completing one task at a time.

◆Share Your Thoughts

Talking to a loved one about how you feel is a great way to release depressed emotions. Sharing your thoughts with others can also help you look at things from a fresh perspective which can help you think clearer and make better decisions.

◆Limit the Amount of Media Intake

The media you consume has a huge effect on your mental health. We spend hours online. This large amount of information can cause stress and anxiety.

Limiting the amount of information you consume is necessary to get rid of all that media-related mess from your mind. You can start by setting a limit on the amount of time you spend on social media. Also, be selective about your media consumption. Avoid negative content, follow only reliable media outlets.

◆Take Some Time to Unwind

Last but not least, take a break! Your brain needs to rest in order to perform smoothly. So switch off your phones and laptops. Do something that makes you feel happy, such as a long nap or a walk in the park.

(1) How many suggestions are given in the passage?

- A. Four. B. Five. C. Six. D. Seven.
- (2) What does the underlined word "**declutter**" in paragraph 2 mean in the passage?
- A. Clear. B. Empty. C. Relax. D. Change.
- (3) Multitasking will do harm to your mind except by _____.
A. Adding mess B. Increasing pressure
C. Damaging emotional control D. Limiting your attention span
- (4) What does the underlined word "**it**" in paragraph 4 refer to?
A. The goal. B. The task. C. The mind. D. The list.
- (5) Where can we find this passage?
A. In a science fiction. B. In a magazine.
C. In an advertisement. D. In a dictionary.

5

Zhang Dingyu, the president of Wuhan Jinyintan Hospital, one of the hospitals in Wuhan, which is designated to admit patients infected with the novel coronavirus, has been so busy lately that he barely gets any sleep. Sometimes he goes to bed at about 2 a.m. And gets up around 4 a.m.

Along with more than 600 colleagues, the 57-year-old doctor has been seeing and treating patients since the hospital received the first seven people with novel coronavirus pneumonia (NCP) , which has caused hundreds of deaths in central China's Hubei Province.

Zhang's strange way of walking shocked his colleagues and patients. He finally admitted that he had fallen ill with ALS (渐冻症) since October 2018 after constant researches. ALS is a disease that gradually blocks the connection between brain and body. People with ALS become partially paralyzed (瘫痪的) leading to respiratory failure. "My leg muscles have become weaker because of atrophy," he said.

But he's doing his best to quicken his pace to save precious time for patients infected with the new virus in Wuhan, the epicenter of the outbreak. Zhang's wife of 28 years, also a medical staff working at another hospital in Wuhan, was infected with the coronavirus and hospitalized on Jan. 19. The bad news brought him to his knees, and he cried for the first time after the virus broke out. But Zhang continues working tirelessly, and though it's a struggle to move quickly, he said, "I have to run, racing against time to save more patients from the deadly disease." Zhang could only find time to visit his wife until three days after she got admitted to the hospital. Even then he could only stay for 30 minutes. Fortunately, the good news came that his wife had recovered ten days after treatment.

"I have never felt such pressure as today," he added. "For me, ALS is like a sword hanging in the air," he said. He is desperately making full use of every single minute of his life, which he knows is counting down.

Zhang, an expert in infectious disease prevention, has been on the front line of medical emergencies for decades, including the devastating Wenchuan earthquake in Sichuan province in 2008 and overseas medical relief missions to Algeria and Pakistan.




Zhang has been on duty every day since Dec. 29. "Life is always short. I need to do more to finish the things that I might leave behind, then I would leave without too many regrets," Zhang said. "We are at the center of a storm, so we need to give all we have to protect our city and our Wuhan people. I believe we'll conquer this disease," he said confidently.

- (1) Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?
 - A. Zhang works in Wuhan Jinyintan Hospital.
 - B. Zhang can't walk normally because of ALS.
 - C. Zhang is making full use of his time to save his wife.
 - D. Zhang's colleagues didn't know his illness of ALS at first.
- (2) Which of the following words best described Zhang Dingyu?
 - A. Strict and kind.
 - B. Strong and proud.
 - C. Serious and smart.
 - D. Hardworking and responsible.
- (3) In what order did the following events take place?
 - a. Zhang began to see and treat patients infected with the NCP.
 - b. Zhang was attacked by ALS, a kind of disease that weakened his leg muscles.
 - c. Zhang's wife was infected with the coronavirus and got admitted to hospital.
 - d. Zhang and his medical team performed medical services in Algeria and Pakistan.
 - A. d-b-a-c
 - B. d-a-b-c
 - C. b-a-d-c
 - D. b-d-a-c
- (4) What does Zhang Dingyu mean in the last paragraph?
 - A. He will soon leave his post.
 - B. He thinks it easy to fight against the disease.
 - C. He has made up his mind to fight against the NCP.
 - D. He regrets not being able to do more for his patients.
- (5) What is the best title for the passage?
 - A. NCP—a disease which hit Wuhan, China
 - B. NCP—a disease which can be conquered
 - C. Zhang Dingyu—a doctor suffering from ALS
 - D. Zhang Dingyu—a doctor fighting on the front line

6

Known as the Flower City, Guangzhou now is a feast for the eyes, blooming with flowers. Luckily, tourist attractions in the city are gradually reopening, as the spread of the coronavirus epidemic is being controlled. For safety concerns, visitors are required to wear masks and undergo temperature checks before entering. Here is a list of some of the reopened tourist

spots to help you enjoy a pleasant time.

Name	Haizhu Wetland Park
	<p>Visitors now can enjoy fields of marigolds and blossoming Bauhinia Blakeana (Hong Kong orchid trees) along river banks, and golden oceans of rape flowers in the park.</p> <p>Opening hours: 9 a.m.—5 p.m. (closed on Monday)</p> <p>Number of visitors: No more than 1, 000 per day</p> <p>Admission guide:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Follow the WeChat account of Haizhu Wetland Park and make reservations ahead of time.▪ Show your reservation QR code and buy tickets before entering.
Name	Canton Tower
	<p>It is an ideal place to overlook the city. Outdoor entertainment facilities at the top of the tower have resumed services, including the Bubble Tram and Sky Drop. Indoor facilities remain closed.</p> <p>Opening hours: 9:30 a.m.—10:30 p.m.</p> <p>Number of visitors: Only 1, 000 per day</p> <p>Admission guide:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Purchase tickets in advance, either online at Canton Tower's WeChat account or from its official website.▪ Show your health code from the WeChat mini-program "Suikang" when entering.
Name	Yuexiu Park
	<p>Yuexiu Park is one of the best places to appreciate kapok flowers, the city flower of Guangzhou. Guangzhou Museum is also open for people to visit.</p> <p>Opening hours: 6 a.m.—10 p.m.</p> <p>Number of visitors: No limit</p> <p>Admission guide:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Scan the special QR code or bring ID cards for real-name registration.▪ Keep a safe distance of 1 metre while touring.
Name	Baiyun Mountain
	<p>As one of the city's most famous natural landmarks, Baiyun Mountain is also a perfect place for kapok blossom viewing in spring. Yuntai Garden and Xinghai Memorial in Baiyun Mountain scenic area have been reopened.</p>



Opening hours: 6 a.m.—10 p.m. (Yuntai Garden: 9 a.m.—5 p.m.)

Number of visitors: No limit

Admission guide:

- Use online payment for ticket purchase.
- Real-name registration when taking tourist bus.

- (1) A tourist who wants to enjoy the beauty of kapok flowers can go to _____.
A. Yuexiu Park or Baiyun Mountain B. Haizhu Wetland or Canton Tower
C. Canton Tower or Baiyun Mountain D. Haizhu Wetland Park or Yuexiu Park
- (2) Tourists are required to pay for the tickets of the tourist spots except _____.
A. Yuexiu Park B. Canton Tower
C. Baiyun Mountain D. Haizhu Wetland Park
- (3) Which of the following is true according to the passage?
A. Visitors can visit Yuntai Garden at night.
B. Visitors can enjoy indoor facilities in Canton Tower.
C. Visitors can visit Guangzhou Museum in Yuexiu Park.
D. Visitors should buy tickets online before entering Haizhu Wetland Park.
- (4) What do these tourist spots have in common?
A. All the tourist spots are open every day.
B. All the tourist spots limit the number of visitors.
C. All the tourist spots require real-name registration.
D. All the tourist spots are good places to enjoy natural beauty.
- (5) What's the purpose of this passage?
A. To attract as many tourists as possible.
B. To introduce some places to overlook the city.
C. To instruct people how to enjoy a pleasant and safe trip in Guangzhou.
D. To tell people how to get to some tourist attractions in Guangzhou.

四、阅读填空

(本大题共5小题，每小题1分，共5分)

7

In many families today, both the mother and the father have jobs outside the home. ____1____ To help, some companies are changing the work rules. These companies are trying to be more family-friendly.

What are companies doing to become family friendly? Many companies are allowing their employees to work flexible hours. With flexible hours, of flextime, people can work full time, but they don't have to work a nine-to-five schedule. ____2____ Some employees choose to work ten hours one day and six hours the next. Most companies say that flexible hours increase productivity.

In the United States, about one-third of full-time employees have flexible work schedules. ____3____ Each employee does half the job and gets the salary. In the United States, 27% of the companies offer some kinds of job sharing.

____4____ In many countries, employees have to give female workers time off before and after the birth of a child. In the United States, for example, female employees get 12 weeks of unpaid time off. New mothers can stay at home, but they don't get their salary. In some countries, employees have to give all workers paid leave for the birth of a child. In Finland, for example, both male and female employees get paid leave. ____5____

The way people work is changing. For many people, that is a good thing.

- A. Women get 105 days of paid leave and men get 42!
- B. This can make it difficult to take care of the children.
- C. Some employees choose to come in early and leave early.
- D. Family-friendly companies also allow two employees to share one job.
- E. Many family-friendly companies also give paid leave to both parents when a baby is born.

五、首字母填空

(本大题共6小题，每小题1分，共6分)

- 8 We must w _____ hands frequently to keep them clean.
- 9 The building was on fire, but I _____ , nobody was hurt.
- 10 We should be positive and look on the b _____ side of life.
- 11 The student gave a c _____ answer, and the teacher was quite happy.
- 12 I can't make this d _____ by myself now. I have to ask my parents for advice.

- 13 Everyone in Guangzhou can c _____ the 12345 service hot line to report issues or problems related to COVID-19.

六、完成句子

(本大题共7小题，每小题2分，共14分)

- 14 听医生的建议，你会很快康复的。

You _____ better soon _____ you _____ the doctor's advice.

- 15 疫情期间，数百万的救援物资被送往武汉。

Millions of emergency aids _____ to Wuhan during the epidemic.

- 16 我想知道我们能做什么去帮助那些前线的医生护士呢？

I want to know _____ to help the doctors and nurses on the front line.

- 17 到目前为止我在这间学校工作 20 年了。

So far I _____ in this school for 20 years.

- 18 只有一张音乐会票，要么你去，要么我去。

_____ you _____ I can go to the concert because there's only one ticket.

- 19 这个女孩多聪明啊！

_____ she is!

- 20 我爷爷经常饭后去散步。

My grandfather often _____ after meals.

七、书面表达

(本大题共1小题，共15分)

劳动对促进学生身心发展具有十分重要的作用。假如你是班长李华，请你写一封倡议书，倡导大家积极参与劳动，并在最后提出呼吁。内容包括如下：



参考词汇：劳动labour

注意：

1. 词数：80词左右（短文开头已经给出，不计入词数）；
2. 不得透露学校、姓名等任何个人信息，否则不予评分。

Labour education plays a very important part in promoting students' physical and mental health.