

# 2020年广东广州海珠区广州市第六中学初三一模 英语试卷

## 一、语法选择

(本大题共15小题, 每小题1分, 共15分)

1 In the past, people could only find information from books and \_\_\_\_1\_\_\_\_ teachers. For serious students, it was a dream \_\_\_\_2\_\_\_\_ lectures from professors at top universities. The Internet has changed this situation \_\_\_\_3\_\_\_\_. Online courses offer people around the world access to global resources.

On Nov 2, the Ministry of Education announced that, by August 2019, about 270 \_\_\_\_4\_\_\_\_ Chinese people had taken Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs慕课) —one of the platforms for distance education. First introduced in 2006, MOOCs appeared \_\_\_\_5\_\_\_\_ a popular mode of learning in 2012. Since then, top universities around the world, \_\_\_\_6\_\_\_\_ Peking University and Tsinghua University, \_\_\_\_7\_\_\_\_ MOOCs on different platforms.

According to *China Daily*, China has now built an extensive (广阔的) MOOC network, offering around 15, 000 courses in different subjects. These subjects \_\_\_\_8\_\_\_\_ from physics and chemistry to Chinese traditional culture. "The various courses \_\_\_\_9\_\_\_\_ they offer are like a buffet (自助餐), where you can pick \_\_\_\_10\_\_\_\_ interests you. \_\_\_\_11\_\_\_\_ that's why I use MOOCs very often," said Wang Kerui, a freshman at Beijing Normal University.

The interactive and flexible learning also keeps students \_\_\_\_12\_\_\_\_ back.

Unlike traditional courses, students don't need to be simply satisfied with what the teacher has taught or busily take notes of all the key points in the class. They \_\_\_\_13\_\_\_\_ even learn something new or review what they learned in their spare time.

Huang Yiwei, a senior high school student from Shandong Province, is a typical example. If she doesn't fully understand some complicated math problems, Huang \_\_\_\_14\_\_\_\_ out solutions and discuss related methods with \_\_\_\_15\_\_\_\_ students on the MOOCs platform. "It not only improves my math studies greatly, but also gives me a chance to communicate with people from all over the world," said Huang.

1. A. they                      B. them                      C. their                      D. themselves

- |                   |                 |                 |               |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 2. A. hearing     | B. to hear      | C. hear         | D. heard      |
| 3. A. complete    | B. completeness | C. completed    | D. completely |
| 4. A. millions    | B. million      | C. millions of  | D. million of |
| 5. A. as          | B. for          | C. to           | D. by         |
| 6. A. for example | B. such as      | C. so as        | D. such that  |
| 7. A. offered     | B. are offering | C. have offered | D. will offer |
| 8. A. are taught  | B. teach        | C. are teaching | D. teaching   |
| 9. A. who         | B. which        | C. what         | D. whose      |
| 10. A. however    | B. whenever     | C. whatever     | D. wherever   |
| 11. A. And        | B. But          | C. Or           | D. Although   |
| 12. A. come       | B. came         | C. to come      | D. coming     |
| 13. A. must       | B. ought to     | C. can          | D. have to    |
| 14. A. would find | B. will find    | C. finds        | D. has found  |
| 15. A. the other  | B. another      | C. other        | D. others     |

## 二、完形填空

(本大题共10小题, 每小题1.5分, 共15分)

2

When my daughter was in primary school, she brought home four small twigs (嫩枝) one day. Her school gave these twigs to the students to plant. None of them looked very hardy, but with hope for the 1, I planted them in our backyard. Over the years, because of an accident with the lawnmower (割草机) and 2 soil, three of them died. Only one 3.

It grew crooked (弯弯曲曲的) and very slowly. It never got very tall. In the end, it looked more like a fat bush than a tree. A few years ago, I 4 that it was starting to die. The lower branches were becoming bare. Only the top third of the tree was still green. Last summer I did my best to save it by feeding it a lot of fertilizer (肥料), but it didn't work.

Later one morning, I went out and looked at it again. I was wondering whether it would be better to just 5. It would make mowing the lawn easier. As I walked over to take a closer look at it, however, I noticed something moving 6 the leaves. It was a robin (知更鸟) 7 building a nest in the topmost branches. I smiled when I looked at it. I thought maybe this old tree was still 8. It might not be healthy or pretty, but it was still giving a bird a (an) 9.

This tree reminded me that all of our lives have 10. It doesn't matter if we are young and strong or old and sickly. Until our last breath, we have things to do, love to give, and joy to share. We can help to make this world a better and more beautiful place.

- |            |            |           |        |
|------------|------------|-----------|--------|
| 1. A. past | B. present | C. future | D. now |
|------------|------------|-----------|--------|

- |                     |               |                 |                   |
|---------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 2. A. rich          | B. poor       | C. common       | D. wet            |
| 3. A. fell          | B. survived   | C. existed      | D. shook          |
| 4. A. understood    | B. guessed    | C. complained   | D. noticed        |
| 5. A. cut it down   | B. cut it out | C. picked it up | D. turned it over |
| 6. A. over          | B. between    | C. across       | D. within         |
| 7. A. patiently     | B. carelessly | C. suddenly     | D. politely       |
| 8. A. comfortable   | B. dangerous  | C. useful       | D. harmful        |
| 9. A. friend        | B. insect     | C. net          | D. home           |
| 10. A. difficulties | B. secrets    | C. stories      | D. purposes       |

### 三、阅读理解

(本大题共20小题, 每小题2分, 共40分)

3

One Sunday, I decided to tidy my bookshelf up. Suddenly, a white envelope fell to the floor. I was surprised! I couldn't remember putting the envelope on my shelf. It must have been years ago! Anyway, I opened the envelope carefully. Inside it, there was a folded piece of paper. I read it. It was a letter written by my mom.

My dear children,

I love you so much! This is not a letter to be posted. I have written this in the hope that one day you will find it. Yes, I wanted to let you know something that I thought was not suitable to express face to face.

Life is too short and uncertain. What I say is not new at all, but why I say it is important. If you are reading this, I am no longer with you. You are alone now. I'm not there to help you or give you any kind of advice. But I have faith that the steps you take will be sound and wise.

The world around you can be confusing. But if you look inside yourself, you can light your path and figure out where to go. Remember the saying "you reap what you sow (播种)". The way you act will have an impact on your life. Be careful and aware of every step. Be positive as much as possible. All of you are great children. I hope you can understand what I mean. Be kind to others and to yourself.

Yours affectionately (挚爱地),  
Mom

I was silent for a long time, holding that letter. I thought about how much I loved and missed my mother.

(1) Why couldn't the author remember putting away the envelope?

- A. Because her mother put it there in secret.
- B. Because she had never tidied the shelf.

- C. Because she wrote the letter at a young age.  
D. Because the letter was written to somebody else.
- (2) From the letter, we can infer that \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. The author is the only child in the family  
B. The mother believed in her children's decisions  
C. The mother was not good at talking face to face  
D. The mother didn't have time to post the letter.
- (3) What does the underlined word "**sound**" mean?  
A. loud                      B. dangerous              C. reasonable              D. respectable
- (4) Which of the following is NOT mentioned in her mother's wishes?  
A. Spend all your time studying.              B. Work hard to achieve your dreams.  
C. Be positive.                                      D. Be kind to people.
- (5) What will the writer do after she reads her mother's letter?  
A. She will keep tidying the bookshelf as a habit.  
B. She will write a letter and post it to her mum.  
C. She will try her best to be positive as much as possible.  
D. She will treat herself better but others even worse.

4

On Jan 26, people around the world were shocked to hear of the sudden passing of Kobe Bryant, one of the NBA's most legendary players. The 41-year-old, his 13-year-old daughter Gianna Bryant and seven others died when their helicopter crashed in California, US.

People from all walks of life have paid tribute (敬意) to the late basketball superstar—not just for his achievements on the court, but for his genuine personality and the inspiration he provided to so many people.

In the basketball world, Bryant ranks among the top players of all time. Fans remember him as the player who helped the Los Angeles Lakers win five NBA championships during his 20-year-long career. He started out as a basketball talent who skipped college and took his talents directly to the NBA. His deadly agility (敏捷) and aggressive tactics (进攻性的策略) earned him the nickname Black Mamba. That's why his competitive philosophy is known as the "Mamba Mentality".

"Mamba Mentality is you're going, you're competing, you're not worried about the end result," Bryant said. "It's all about focusing on the process and trusting in the hard work when it matters most."

Off the court, he was known as a successful businessman, buying stakes (股份) in several companies, including Alibaba and Dell. He also left footprints in the movie industry,



winning an Oscar in 2018 with his short film Dear Basketball.

He was also known as a proud family man. His friend, baseball star Derek Jeter, remembered him as such in an essay: "Throughout our friendship, the most meaningful conversations we had—they were always about family."

As the Los Angeles Times noted, Bryant's greatness was cemented (强化) by his skill, hard work and tireless pursuit of victory. His legacy will live on long after his death.

(1) What do we know about the crash?

- A. Nine people were killed.
- B. The helicopter crashed in Florida.
- C. The crash happened on Jan 25.
- D. Bryant was the pilot of the helicopter.

(2) To play basketball in the NBA, what did Bryant do?

- A. He chose "Black Mamba" as his nickname.
- B. He competed with five other players.
- C. He trained with a talented coach.
- D. He had to give up on college.

(3) According to Bryant, "Mamba Mentality" means \_\_\_\_ .

- A. caring about the final result
- B. working hard in the moment
- C. trusting your teammates all the time
- D. focusing on school

(4) In Jeter's eyes, Bryant was a man who \_\_\_\_ .

- A. loved his family very much
- B. was good at doing business
- C. inspired many people
- D. had many genuine friends

(5) What is the story mainly about?

- A. How Bryant's helicopter crashed.
- B. What Bryant's fans did in memory of him.
- C. Why Bryant chose to be a basketball player.
- D. Why so many people felt sad about Bryant's death.

5

Every day, we see all kinds of news about the novel coronavirus epidemic (疫情) online: a government official announcing the latest development at a news conference, local car owners in Wuhan volunteering to drive doctors and nurses to and from work, and patients making their days in cabin hospitals (方舱医院) count by reading and dancing.

These pieces of news—no matter how different they may sound—have one thing in common: They are all messages. And whenever there are messages, there are messengers: the media. It's through the media's eyes that we get to see what's happening on the frontline.

Zhu Xingxin, for example, is a photographer at China Daily. He visited Tongji Hospital affiliated (附属的) with Tongji Medical College of Huazhong University of Science and Technology in Wuhan on Feb 3 to report on the life of medical workers.

Before entering the isolation ward (隔离病房), Zhu had to put on protective gear (装备) like the doctors: a protective suit, a surgical mask, goggles (护目镜), disposable (一次性的) gloves and shoe covers. He described it as being "stuffy (闷热的)" with all the layers on. "I felt anoxic under the masks," he wrote on China Daily. "So I lowered my voice and slowed down my motions, trying to make myself feel better."

But "the media" doesn't just consist of traditional publications and professional journalists. With the development of the Internet and recording technology, what we call "self-media" also plays an important role in delivering messages.

Noel Sirerol, for example, a Spanish vlogger studying at Beijing Normal University, published a video online on Feb 1. The video targets those who posted ill-willed (恶毒的) comments against China, such as "Only Chinese people would eat these animals. We discriminate (歧视) against them for this." Sirerol corrected them by saying that China's 1.4 billion population should not be represented by a small group of people. He also shared what he now sees in China. "Everybody is working together to combat (对抗) the pneumonia," he said in the video. "In Beijing, everybody is wearing masks. Everybody is fully equipped."

It's through these messengers that people are seeing a bigger picture of the epidemic. When the day comes and the virus has been defeated, these messengers will deliver the news of victory.

- (1) Why are the examples mentioned in Paragraph 1?
  - A. To lead up the topic of the media.
  - B. To share the latest news in Wuhan with us.
  - C. To tell us what types of news interest people.
  - D. To praise people's efforts in fighting the virus.
- (2) What does the writer want to tell us with Zhu Xingxin's example?
  - A. How the traditional media and self-media differ.
  - B. Medical workers have contributed a lot in fighting the virus.
  - C. It's important for media workers to report on the frontline.
  - D. It's not easy for media workers working on the frontline.
- (3) What was Sirerol's purpose in creating his video?
  - A. To encourage people to work together to fight the virus.
  - B. To show how his life has changed during the epidemic.
  - C. To clear up misunderstandings about China caused by the virus.
  - D. To explain where ill-willed comments against China came from.
- (4) According to the article, what does the writer think of the self-media?
  - A. It can have a big influence.
  - B. It can't be a trusted news source.
  - C. It mainly works when big events happen.

D. It plays a bigger role than traditional media.

(5) Where can we probably read this passage?

A. In a news report. B. In a magazine. C. In a storybook. D. In a novel.

6

Enjoy a glass of champagne (香槟) as you spend a day in the famous champagne city on a trip from Paris. With its wonderful garden, amazing view and world-class champagnes, the place makes a great visit.

The quiet city of Reims is known all over the world for its champagne. In the morning, your tour of Reims includes a visit to some famous public building there. Then you will go to the Mumm Champagne House for an interesting visit and a tasting of the famous Cordon Rouge Champagne before lunch. In the afternoon, enjoy the sights of grapes between Reims and Epernay. At Epernay you will visit the famous wine cellars (酒窖) of Moet & Chandon with the chance to taste their wine.

Of course, your guide is ready for any service you could need during the tour. Feel free to ask him or her!

Short Information About Wine Tasting Tour in Reims, France	
Price:	120EUR per person (more than 3people will get 20% off per person)
<u>Duration:</u>	10hours
Group size:	2 - 30
Language of guide:	French, English, Spanish, Japanese
Lunch:	YES
Hotel:	NO
Private guide:	NO

This tour must be booked at least 7 days before your travel date. And only English is used unless specially stated.

(1) If you take part in the tour with three friends, how much will it cost?

A. 480E B. 96E C. 120E D. 384EUR

(2) The underlined word "Duration" means " \_\_\_\_\_ ".

A. the time the tour lasts for  
B. the time used to go to Reims from Paris  
C. the time the tourists stay in Paris for  
D. the time used to make champagne

(3) Which language will the guide mainly speak during the tour?

A. French B. English C. Japanese D. Spanish

- (4) Which of the following is true according to the advertisement?
- A. Two tourists can make a group for this tour.
  - B. You can book the tour a day before your travel date.
  - C. Tourists can buy some champagne at a low price.
  - D. Tourists can stay at a hotel to rest and have lunch.
- (5) What is the best title of this passage?
- A. A tour to Paris
  - B. Sightseeing tour between Reims and Epernay
  - C. Wine tasting tour in Reims
  - D. Amazing view in Reims

## 四、阅读填空

(本大题共5小题，每小题1分，共5分)

7

Traveling to Lake Tahoe during winter is really fun. Here are some tips for you.

\_\_\_1\_\_\_ If you don't, you'll freeze! You should also go skiing or snowboarding for at least one day. If you don't, your trip to Tahoe will be a waste. Otherwise, there is just baby stuff (东西) like sledding (滑雪橇), snowball fights, or tubing (滑雪圈). Would you want to do these for your entire stay at Tahoe?

Also, you should visit Tahoe for at least three days. If you don't, what's the point? You may have to drive three hours and all you get is a day of skiing and a day of playing in the snow. \_\_\_2\_\_\_ But if you stay for at least three days (two nights), then at least you will enjoy two days of skiing and a day of playing in the snow.

\_\_\_3\_\_\_

First, don't drive on the highway when it's snowing. \_\_\_4\_\_\_ My second advice would be to avoid ski resort food as much as possible. Last time I tried a ski resort's fish and chips, the fish and chips tasted like cement (水泥). You can buy some snacks at Costco or some other supermarket near your hotel.

My last warning is to be careful when you ski by yourself. Even if you know how to ski, you still have to be cautious. \_\_\_5\_\_\_ Millions of people get injured every year when skiing or snowboarding.

- A. It would be a waste of time and money, not worth it.
- B. The highway has endless traffic and it will be annoying to drive.
- C. Also, here are some things you shouldn't do at Lake Tahoe.
- D. You could fall down, get injured, or maybe even die.
- E. The first thing you should do is to bring at least three layers of clothing.



## 五、首字母填空

(本大题共6小题, 每小题1分, 共6分)

8 Tom was helpful and he gave me some a \_\_\_\_\_ on how to learn English well.

9 Do you m \_\_\_\_\_ my closing the window? The wind blows strongly.

10 Your answer is wrong. Let me tell you the c \_\_\_\_\_ one.

11 Junk food is bad for my health, so I s \_\_\_\_\_ eat it.

12 To protect the environment, we should r \_\_\_\_\_ as many things as we can.

13 To a certain degree, health is another kind of w \_\_\_\_\_.

## 六、完成句子

(本大题共7小题, 每小题2分, 共14分)

14 她的奶奶两年前就去世了。

Her grandma \_\_\_\_\_ two years ago.

15 这些老人必须被悉心照顾好。

These old people \_\_\_\_\_ well.

16 在生活中, 建立你的自信心非常重要。

\_\_\_\_\_ very important for you to \_\_\_\_\_ your confidence.

17 玛丽想知道明天她将要去哪里参观。

Mary wants to know \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow.

- 18 她习惯每天早上喝一瓶牛奶。她认为这很健康。

She \_\_\_\_\_ a bottle of milk every morning. She thinks it is very healthy.

- 19 李老师是一位如此和蔼的老师，所有同学们都喜欢她。

Miss Li is \_\_\_\_\_ teacher \_\_\_\_\_ all the students like her.

- 20 多么好的天气啊！我们去散步吧！

\_\_\_\_\_ weather! Let's go for a walk!

## 七、书面表达

(本大题共1小题，共15分)

- 21 由于新冠肺炎疫情的影响，2020年春季学校都推迟了开学，故教育部要求各学校开展线上教学课程。假设你是Jackie，通过了解家长和教师对于网课的看法，你在博客上发表了一篇文章。请你根据下面表格的要点提示，用英语完成这篇博客。

家长	1. 不用接送孩子上下学，节省时间； 2. 对孩子的视力不好，不利于健康。
教师	1. 直播教学使得学生发言更加积极； 2. 学生在家上课容易分散注意力。
Jackie	1. 有利于个性化学习； 2. 请你补充说明。

参考词汇：coronavirus outbreak 新冠肺炎疫情；live teaching 直播教学；personalized learning 个性化学习

注意：

- (1) 文章应包括所有要点，也可适当增加内容；
- (2) 词数80左右（文章的开头已给出，不计入词数）；
- (3) 不得透露学校、姓名等任何个人信息，否则不予评分。

### Jackie's Blog

To control the coronavirus outbreak, schools in many cities including Guangzhou and Beijing have put off the beginning of the spring semester, and started online courses.