

# 2020年广东省广州市番禺区中考一模英语试题

## 一、完形填空

共2题, 25小题; 共 25 分

1 Living and dealing with kids can be a tough job these days, but living and dealing with parents can be even 1. Since I was a teenager, I 2 that communication is very important, both when you disagree and when you get along. With any relationship, you need to let 3 people know your feelings. If you are not able to communicate, things 4 become bad. When you are mad at your parents, not talking to them doesn't solve anything. If you look 5 the word "communication" in a dictionary, it will say "the exchange of ideas and information." 6 a good relationship, you must keep communication strong. Let people know how you feel, even if it's just by 7 a note. You have to make your parents 8 good about how they are doing as a parent. If you are trying to make them see something as you see it, tell them that you'll listen to what they say, but ask them 9 to listen to you. 10 away only makes the situation worse.

This is 11 example. One night, Sophie went to a street party with her friends. She knew she had to be home by midnight after the fireworks, but she felt 12 would be rude of her to ask to go home first. As a result, she was late getting home. Her parents were angry at first, but when Sophie explained 13 she was late, they weren't so mad. Communication is the key factor here.

Problems can only 14 with communication. Just remember, 15 you get into a situation like Sophie's, tell your parents how you feel.

(1) —

- A. tough                      B. tougher                      C. toughest                      D. too tough

(2) —

- A. have learnt                      B. learnt                      C. learn                      D. will learn

(3) —

- A. the others                      B. another                      C. other                      D. others

(4) —

- A. must                      B. will                      C. need to                      D. ought to

- (5) \_\_\_  
A. in                      B. to                      C. up                      D. at
- (6) \_\_\_  
A. Kept                      B. Keep                      C. Keeps                      D. To keep
- (7) \_\_\_  
A. writing                      B. to write                      C. write                      D. writes
- (8) \_\_\_  
A. felt                      B. feel                      C. feels                      D. to feel
- (9) \_\_\_  
A. polite                      B. politeness                      C. politely                      D. impolite
- (10) \_\_\_  
A. Walk                      B. Walks                      C. Walked                      D. Walking
- (11) \_\_\_  
A. a                      B. the                      C. an                      D. /
- (12) \_\_\_  
A. they                      B. it                      C. this                      D. she
- (13) \_\_\_  
A. when                      B. why                      C. where                      D. what
- (14) \_\_\_  
A. be solved                      B. be solving                      C. solve                      D. solved
- (15) \_\_\_  
A. because                      B. before                      C. unless                      D. if

2

My neighbor is a doctor. He and his wife are some of the 1 people I have ever met. A few years ago, we started this kind of "favor war" where one of us would do something kind for the other, such as 2 the driveway or building a shed, and next time the other would 3 to top it with another favor.

Yesterday morning, it snowed heavily and I remembered he shoveled (铲) my driveway for me. So I took out my shovel and took care of both our driveways and sidewalks because it was my turn to do a favor 4. It took a while but I finished it and got into my car for work.

That night I got a 5 on my door, it was my neighbor. He immediately shook my hands and thanked me for shoveling his driveway and sidewalk, so that he was able to get to work earlier and 6 a boy.

"As soon as I started the car early this morning, a call came through that a young boy in our neighborhood was seriously ill. 7, my partner and I were only about 2 minutes away, but the closest ambulance 10 minutes," added he. "A young boy got to live his life

because you did me the favor."

It wasn't too much \_\_\_\_8\_\_\_\_ to shovel a driveway, but what I did got a young boy to see his family again, go back to school again and live his life again. \_\_\_\_9\_\_\_\_ favor is too small. Even the smallest favor can make the biggest \_\_\_\_10\_\_\_\_. One favor will always be followed by another.

(1) —

- A. nicest                      B. busiest                      C. richest                      D. happiest

(2) —

- A. looking for                      B. going down                      C. cleaning up                      D. walking across

(3) —

- A. try                      B. stop                      C. agree                      D. refuse

(4) —

- A. soon                      B. back                      C. again                      D. first

(5) —

- A. note                      B. kick                      C. gift                      D. knock

(6) —

- A. met                      B. saved                      C. supported                      D. encouraged

(7) —

- A. Finally                      B. Actually                      C. Luckily                      D. Suddenly

(8) —

- A. practice                      B. trouble                      C. attention                      D. experience

(9) —

- A. No                      B. Any                      C. Some                      D. Each

(10) —

- A. choice                      B. progress                      C. decision                      D. difference

## 二、阅读理解

共4题, 20小题; 共 40 分

3

Once upon a time, a hippo lived in a river next to a big tree.

One day, a bird came and nested in the tree. The songs of the bird filled the hippo with so much envy(羡慕) that he couldn't think of anything else. Every day he would think why he wasn't born to be a bird even though the bird told him many times he was so lucky to be so big and such a good swimmer.

Finally, the hippo made up his mind that he would come out of the river, climb the tree, and start singing. However, when he tried to climb the tree, it was very clear that the hippo didn't



The "Sol-4" works by reflecting(反射) light from the sun off large mirrors. The mirrors direct (把.....对准) the light as a cooking pan. Then the light heats the pan with solar energy. Within two minutes, the pan is hot enough to cook sausages and onions. In just four minutes, water can be boiled. That is as fast as cooking with natural gas or electricity.

The cooker is also much "friendlier" than other models because people do not have to stand in the sun to use it. And people can prepare meals without having to collect firewood or spend money on coal. Such individuals would be less likely to have breathing illnesses from harmful smoke.

At present, the cooker only works when the sun is shining. But engineers are working on a way to make it work without sunlight. Each cooker costs about \$ 2,000, which is a large amount of money for most Africans. To solve that problem, Crosby Menzies has created a non-governmental organization called Solar Cookers for Africa. It plans to raise money through donations to provide poor people with solar cooking equipment.

- (1) This passage probably comes from \_\_\_\_ .  
A. a magazine      B. a storybook      C. a guidebook      D. a textbook
- (2) The "Sol-4" is mainly used to \_\_\_\_ .  
A. shorten the time of cooking  
B. reduce the cost of making cookers  
C. raise money through donations to help African people  
D. reduce the number of deaths caused by harmful smoke
- (3) The underlined word "individuals" most probably refers to \_\_\_\_ .  
A. cookers      B. mirrors      C. people      D. experts
- (4) How soon can water be boiled in the "Sol-4"?  
A. That is much faster than cooking with natural gas.  
B. Within two minutes.  
C. That is as slow as cooking with electricity.  
D. In only four minutes.
- (5) From the passage, we can infer that \_\_\_\_ .  
A. the "Sol-4" will be designed in a smaller size  
B. more Africans can use the solar cooker in the future  
C. the "Sol-4" is the first product of the South African company  
D. the African government will provide poor people with solar cookers

Suzanne Todd has just won the Best New Writer Prize for her first book *Roadrunner*. The idea for the book came from her own travels-four years ago she decided to give up her job in a

bank to go round the world on her own for a year.

"I was tired of doing the same thing every day and wanted to find some excitement before it was too late," she says. "It was fun getting ready for the trip, and thinking about all the things I would do. But when the day came to leave, I was suddenly afraid, and I didn't want to go. I kept thinking, what am I doing? What's wrong with me? I have no job, no money, and I am all by myself! I felt so worried sitting on the plane that I was counting the weeks until I could come back! But once the plane landed, I realized how exciting life was, and how lucky I was able to do this. I saw many wonderful things, and in India I met Richard, who is now my husband."

Back home, she started writing *Roadrunner*. This novel is about Tara Roberts, who decides to give up her job and travel around the world, and it sounds like it is all a true story about Suzanne. "Tara goes to the same places as me and feels the same about them, but I don't have her crazy way of behaving or get into danger as she does," Suzanne explains.

Suzanne's second book called *Sailing*, shows Tara in different funny situations, and unusually for a second book, is just as enjoyable as the first. This is even more surprising when you consider that since the birth of her son, Suzanne has had to find the time for writing while looking after him. "I have to plan things better now," she says.

*Roadrunner* is going to be made into a film, a third and final novel about Tara is planned, and Suzanne is still only 29. How does she feel about her future? "I just take things as they come," she says with a smile.

- (1) The underlined word "this" in Paragraph 2 refers to \_\_\_\_ .
  - A. giving up her job
  - B. travelling around the world
  - C. meeting her husband
  - D. being a worker in a bank
- (2) In what way are Suzanne and the character of *Roadrunner* similar?
  - A. They have similar travel experiences.
  - B. They have similar characters.
  - C. Both write books about their journeys.
  - D. Both lead dangerous lives.
- (3) How does the writer feel about Suzanne's second book *Sailing*?
  - A. He's not pleased Suzanne spent less time on it.
  - B. He's surprised Suzanne can repeat her success.
  - C. He's not interested in reading more about the same person.
  - D. He's pleased she's included ideas about children in it.
- (4) What can we learn from the story?
  - A. Suzanne Todd was a bank clerk after going around the world.
  - B. Three novels about Tara are planned and one of them has finished.
  - C. It tells us some background information about the book *Roadrunner*.
  - D. Suzanne Todd won the Best New Writer Prize for her first film.
- (5) What kind of person is Suzanne?
  - A. She is quiet and shy and doesn't take risks.

- B. She does crazy things and gets into dangerous situations.
- C. She likes to plan things very carefully.
- D. She is happy and enjoys the challenge.

## 6 Welcome to the Painting Competition for Woodlands Students



The International Anti-Drug (禁毒) Day this year is coming soon. In order to raise teenagers' awareness (意识) to fight against drug taking, the City Art Council is going to hold a painting competition for the students in our city.

Students who want to take part in the competition can hand in their own 2D paintings in either of the following two ways:

★Each school will be provided with a box for students to put in their paintings. Boxes will be picked up by the City Art Council on Thursday, June 23rd, 2016, before the end of the school day.

★Paintings can be also handed in on Friday, June 24th, from 8: 00 a.m. to 10:00 a.m. at the Woodlands Art Hall (175 Riverside Street).



All paintings are required to be 60 cm wide by 80 cm long or smaller. Larger sizes will not be accepted. Each student can only hand in one painting.

The final decision on the competition results will be made on June 26th, the Anti-Drug Day. The name list of the winners will be made known on the website of the City Art Council on the same day. All winning paintings will be shown to the public at the City Youth Park from June 27th till the end of July.

Prizes: 1st Prize (10 students)= \$ 300 Gift Card each

2nd Prize (20 students)= \$ 200 Gift Card each

3rd Prize (30 students)= \$ 100 Gift Card each

For further information: Visit <http://www.WoodlandsArtCouncil.org> or call 2569-8632.

(1) Students in Woodlands can take part in \_\_\_ held by the City Art Council.

- |                           |                            |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| A. a pop music concert    | B. a singing competition   |
| C. a painting competition | D. a name-signing activity |

- (2) The main purpose of this competition is \_\_\_\_ .
- A. to teach the teenagers some painting skills  
 B. to tell the teenagers to walk away from drugs  
 C. to provide the teenager with some art knowledge  
 D. to introduce the history of the Anti-Drug Day to the teenagers
- (3) The size of the paintings like \_\_\_\_ will NOT be accepted.
- A. 40cm wide by 60cm long                      B. 50cm wide by 70cm long  
 C. 60cm wide by 80cm long                      D. 80cm wide by 100cm long
- (4) The public can enjoy the winning paintings \_\_\_\_ .
- A. at the City Youth Park                      B. at the City Art Council  
 C. at 175 Riverside Street                      D. at the Woodlands Art Hall
- (5) Which of the following is true according to the passage?
- A. Students must put their paintings in the school box on June 24th.  
 B. Each student can take part in the competition with one 3D painting.  
 C. Students can get more information about the competition in two ways.  
 D. Each of the second prize winners in the competition will get 300 dollars.

### 三、补全文段

共1题, 5小题; 共 10 分

7 Dear Grace,

How's it going? Sorry I haven't e-mailed you for a while!

\_\_\_\_ 1 \_\_\_\_ I knew I wasn't fit and I wanted to get some exercise. But that wasn't the only reason why I decided to do a sport. Students who play sports do better at school. \_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_ Exercise also helps learning and memory. But I couldn't decide on a sport.

First, \_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_ I knew I couldn't run for very long without feeling tired. On the first day, I was able to run for the first ten minutes, but then I was so tired that I couldn't even kick the ball. Then, \_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_ It's a great sport that exercises the body and the mind. You learn to follow instruction carefully and do what you are asked to do. This is the right sport for me! \_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_ I feel so confident that I even showed some kung fu to the class last week! Can you believe it?

I hope you're OK! Write and let me know what you have been doing! Bye for now!

Yours,

Kristie

- A. I tried kung fu.  
 B. I decided to play soccer.  
 C. They are more confident and less stressed.



- D. I told you about my decision to take up a sport.  
E. I practice twice a week and I haven't missed a class.

- (1) \_\_\_\_\_  
(2) \_\_\_\_\_  
(3) \_\_\_\_\_  
(4) \_\_\_\_\_  
(5) \_\_\_\_\_

## 四、首字母填空

共6题, 共 6 分

- 8 B \_\_\_\_\_ English homework, we have other homework to do.
- 9 Getting up early is a good h \_\_\_\_\_ for teenagers.
- 10 To protect the environment, we should r \_\_\_\_\_ as many things as we can.
- 11 To a certain degree, health is another kind of w \_\_\_\_\_ .
- 12 October 1st is our N \_\_\_\_\_ Day. We often have a seven-day holiday.
- 13 The task is difficult, but I am sure you can m \_\_\_\_\_ it.

## 五、汉译英

共7题, 共 7 分

- 14 她习惯每天早上喝一瓶牛奶。她认为这很健康。  
She \_\_\_\_\_ a bottle of milk every morning. She thinks it is very healthy.
- 15 李老师是一位如此和蔼的老师, 所有同学们都喜欢她。

Miss Li is \_\_\_\_\_ teacher \_\_\_\_\_ all the students like her.

16 小明14岁，他还不够年龄学开车。

Xiao Ming is 14 years old. He \_\_\_\_\_ learn to drive a car.

17 昨晚我爸爸完成了工作才回家。

My father \_\_\_\_\_ go home \_\_\_\_\_ he finished his work last night.

18 我们必须采取行动减少空气污染。

We must \_\_\_\_\_ to reduce air pollution.

19 多么好的天气啊！我们去散步吧！

\_\_\_\_\_ weather! Let's go for a walk!

20 在医院里不允许吸烟。

Smoking \_\_\_\_\_ in the hospital.

## 六、书面表达

共1题，共 12 分

21 请根据以下内容，以Tu Youyou-A Great Scientist为题写一篇短文，介绍屠呦呦。

个人信息：1930年12月30日出生于浙江；她从小就对医学很感兴趣。

经历：

1.1955年，她毕业于北京大学。

2.毕业后，她把大部分时间都投入到古代医学研究中；尽管遇到困难，但她并没有放弃。

3.2015年，她获得诺贝尔奖。

突出贡献：

1.她发现了治疗疟疾的方法，拯救了很多生命。

2.她一直努力推行中医。

评价：你的感想或评价？请至少发挥两点。

注意：

(1) 参考词汇：治疗cure；推行push for；诺贝尔奖the Nobel Prize；疟疾malaria。

(2) 词数80个左右（文章的开头已给出，不计入总词数）。

(3) 内容应包括所有要点。

(4) 不得透露学校、姓名等任何个人信息，否则不予评分。

Tu Youyou-A Great Scientist

Tu Youyou is a great scientist.

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