第十四讲　任务型阅读

【课程解读】

————小学初中课程解读————

小学课程	初中课程
小学英语中，掌握任务型阅读的基本做题方法。	初中英语中，掌握任务型阅读的做题方法。

【知识衔接】

————小学知识回顾————



————初中知识链接————

1. 认真审题， 明确题目要求。

首先阅读题目， 明确题目中的关键词， 在阅读文章前对所要回答的问题有所了解。

2. 快速浏览文章， 规范答题。

回答问题型任务型阅读需要利用题干中关键词， 寻找文章中对应的关键词， 在对应词周围寻找答案或者直接在文章中搜索答案。带着审题时对文章大意的了解以及问题快速浏览文章， 以最快的速度在文章相对应的位置寻找相关信息。

3. 答题形式符合提问形式。

不同的提问方式需要不同形式的回答， 在答案简洁的基础上还要注意结构的完整。一般疑问句要用 yes 或 no 作答；特殊疑问句要根据特殊疑问词具体回答。

4. 仔细检查， 确保答案。

完成所有答题后， 需要再次速读一遍文章， 核对答案， 确保答案的正确性。需要注意，有些题目答案可以在原文中直接找出；有些需要在原文的基础上， 结合题目要求进行时态、语态、人称的转换；有些需要进行归纳总结， 把正确答案重新组织语言表达出来。

【经典题型】

小学经典题型

Once upon a time, there lived a teacher in a small town. He often taught his students in special ways. Once he rent four of his students to go to a small farm to see apple trees in different seasons. The first student went in winter, the second in spring. The third in summer. And the last in autumn.

After the four students came back, the teacher called them together. They pictured (描述) their feeling to the teacher. The first student said that there were no leaves on the trees. It made him very disappointed. The second student said his eyes were full of light green. It made him feel hopeful. The third one disagreed. " What are you talking about? How pretty the trees were! The sweet smell of the beautiful flowers spread(传播） here and there. " The last one shook his head. He only saw a lot of apples on the beautiful trees.

The teacher smiled and told his students none of them were wrong. They each just saw one season. He continued, " The trees are not the same in different seasons. You can't judge (判断)a tree by only one season. Don't let the regret of one season destroy the beauty of the rest.

Everything has different sides in our life. Don't hurry to make a conclusion(结论)before seeing the whole of it.

1. Four students were sent to see apples in different seasons.
2. The first student left for the small farm in winter.
3. The last student saw the beautiful trees with many apples.
4. The teacher thought his four students were completely wrong.
5. The passage mainly tells us that we should judge things by only one side.

初中经典题型

(一)

How to Start and Keep a Good Conversation Going

How to Start a good conversation

" Hi, my name is Sara. " " I' m Frank. Nice to meet you. "

Introductions, like the one above, are a great way to begin a good conversation. When you introduce yourself, be confident and comfortable. That will make others comfortable, too. After the introduction, wait a bit. If the other person doesn't ask a question, you ask one. Starting with a question shows interest in the other person. You could ask " What do you do? " or " How do you know our host? " But asking something a little different shows you are clearly different. " What did you do last weekend? " and " Have you seen any good movies recently? " are two topics you could ask about. Another good way to start with is " Tell me about yourself. " Most people love talking about themselves.

How to keep a good conversation going

As the other person begins to answer your question, look for the same opinion. If you ask about last weekend, the person could talk about a bike ride they took. When the person finishes his opinions, you could mention an experience that you had with biking. You can then move on to discussing other sports the person may be interested in.

When the other person is talking, be interested in them. Listen carefully to their answers. Don't look around the room. That gives the other person the message that you are not really interested in them.

If you are answering the question, don't go on and on. Answer the question and then stop. A good conversation is like a tennis game where the ball goes back and forth.

With some practice, you'll be able to start and keep a conversation going with anyone!

1. How do you show interest in the other person after the introduction?

_____

2. Why is it good to start a conversation with " Tell me about yourself. " ?

_____

3. What can you do when the other person begin to answer your question?

_____

4. Why can't you look around the room when the other person is talking?

_____

5. What is your good way to keep a good conversation going?（请自拟一句话作答）

_____

（二）

Recently, Chongqing Three Gorges University has held an activity named " Cell Phone Ninja " (手机忍者). They would like their students not to use cell phones for 21 days. It is really a challenge (挑战) for most students.

The activity started on April 12. Each student who volunteered to take part in this activity got a bracelet (手环). If the students did not use their cell phones, there would be a photo on the screen of the bracelet to show that. If they used their cell phones, a different photo would appear on the screen of the bracelet. After the last class of each day, the students sent the photos to the school's public WeChat.

More than 800 students wished to take part in this test, and 400 were chosen. After seven days, only 103 students remained. The test was set for 21 days because some scientists believe that 21 days is long enough to help form(形成) a habit.

According to the teachers in the university, the activity was not a competition. It depended on students themselves to make the decision. The teachers hoped their students could form better study habits through activities like this one.

6. When did the activity " Cell Phone Ninja " start?

_____

7. Were 400 students chosen to take part in this test?

_____

8. Why was the test set for 21 days?

_____

9. What was the bracelet used for in this test?

_____

【实战演练】

————先作小学题 —— 夯实基础————

Teeth are very important for our health. They will be our lifelong friends. So we should learn to protect them at a very young age. Here are some tips:

First, we should eat right.

☼Don't eat too much candy or drink too much cola, or our teeth will go bad easily.

☼Have more cheese, milk and yogurt to make teeth strong.

☼Eat more vegetables and fruits to help clean teeth.

Second, we should keep these numbers in mind.

☼2/Day Brush your teeth at least twice a day: in the morning and before bedtime.

2—3 Minutes Brush for at least two or three minutes every time.

3 Months Get a new toothbrush every three months.

6 Months Go to the dentist every six months for a check-up.

1. We're too young, so we needn't start protecting our teeth.

2. Cheese, milk and yogurt can keep our teeth strong.

3. We shouldn't brush our teeth after lunch.

4. We can brush our teeth for only one minute each time.

5. At least four toothbrushes should be used in a year.

————再战初中题 —— 能力提升————

（一）

Students in the US don't begin their spring break at the same time. It depends on where they live. While students from one town are on vacation, their neighbors in the next town may have classes as usual.

You may have heard of it from many hit US TV shows and movies. It' s usually in the middle of March, when characters on shows like Gossip Girl get a week off from classes, go to the beach and throw big parties. It's spring break or " party time " !

Unlike our semester, which starts in late February or early March this year, American schools begin as early as January. So in late March and April, most American schools, ranging from kindergartens to colleges, give students one to two weeks off school.

College students often take planes to places like Florida or Cancun, Mexico. They relax on the beach, enjoy cold drinks and get a tan.

Younger kids take trips with their parents, visiting a new state or even a new country. Sometimes teachers lead overseas trips for groups of students. On a ten-day trip, for example, students may go on a tour through Spain, France, and Italy, which gives them a great chance to see different parts of the world.

Having a " staycation " , which means being a tourist in your own city, is another popular trend (趋势). You can visit local art galleries (美术馆), museums or have a big meal in a nice restaurant.

For those who are not in the mood to go out, spring break is a good time to catch up with hit TV series or play video games.

There are also students who want a different kind of spring break experience. Instead of partying, they choose to do community service, help with disaster-hit areas and do other volunteering work.

No matter how they've spent the break, one thing is for sure — students return to school feeling refreshed (恢复活力的) and ready to finish the school year.

1. Students in the US begin their spring break at a different time, don't they?

_____.

2. How long does the spring break usually last?

_____.

3. Where do college students often go during the spring break?

_____.

4. What's the advantage of having a spring break?

_____.

5. If you are given the spring break, how will you spend it? Why?

_____.

（二）

Each and every year, during Chongyang Festival, citizens of China celebrate the elders in their families and communities. It's a special tradition which is rooted in the deep value that Chinese culture places on honoring their elders.

Sadly, many of our aging population are seniors without sons, daughters or grandchildren to visit. While they may have great friends, they no doubt miss the tender and loving relationships unique to families. To fill this void（空虚）, many volunteers turned up on October 28 at nursing homes around the country in order to spend time with the residents. In some cases, they performed humble（谦逊的） gestures of kindness, such as combing their hair or washing their feet.

While the kind acts were appreciated, one embarrassing story out of Anhui province raised a valuable question. Reportedly, one old gentleman had his feet washed seven times during the day by different volunteers. Is this genuinely（真诚地）caring for the elderly? Many of the residents at the home said that those gestures do not make them feel cared for at all. Their family members or community volunteers may drop by for a few hours of token time, but soon they disappear back into their busy lives.

There is nothing we can give that is more valuable or appreciated than our time. While you may feel like there is barely enough time to care for your many responsibilities, might it be possible to spare just a moment as you walk home from school to sit with a senior who lives in your community? Just five minutes is not going to prevent you from getting your homework done, but it may totally change a day of loneliness into a day of joy for one old man or woman. Do you live far from your grandparents? Why not pick up the phone and let them know you' re thinking of them? Or maybe you could remind them of the " good old days " and mail them a short letter. Imagine their surprise and joy!

We live in a complicated（复杂的） and busy world, but kindness and caring is still a very simple thing.

6. People in China celebrate the elders at Chongyang Festival, don't they?

_____

7. Who appeared at nursing homes to spend time with the residents?

_____

8. How many times did one old gentleman have his feet washed during the day?

_____

9. Which gestures can make elders feel cared for?

_____

10. What did the family members of the residents at the home do?

_____